

Ellison and Lottie Hildreth Papers

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Series: I. Correspondence

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**Folder label: LLH to Lucelia Wetherbee (aunt), from United States,
Kakchieh, Chaochowfu, Swatow, Thaiyong**

Dates: 1910-1922

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You will surely
have to get someone
to read this for you.
Don't try to do it
yourself. I'm sorry
I can't help you
more.

I am afraid I might not be here, for I am fighting
Lottie can tell you why if you are especially interested.
Maybe I have told you myself; I am not sure. It is no secret to those
who live a reasonable distance from the place.

But I am afraid that I shall have to blast your lovely dream of
Southern California just a trifle. They tell me that when easterners
go there it takes them several months to get acclimated; that in the
meantime they are not downright sick, but they are not well by any
means. If you want to dream of California, dream of living in the
hills that surround our lovely valley. In the winter it is rainy and
foggy most of the time, down here in the valley, but up in the hills
they tell me it is crisp and clear, and beautiful. One man says that
there wasn't enough frost to kill his tomato and pepper plants till
about five days ago. For full two weeks after I came here, which was
October 15th, I used to go out bareheaded at night, and it must have
been the last Sunday in October that I was driving after sundown in
my shirt-sleeves. I was cold, but I didn't suffer any consequences.
I guess if you were here in our hills you wouldn't sigh for Lost Angel

1870

Dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst.

in relation to the proposed Convention of the Northern California

Delegates, and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded

to the proper authorities for their consideration.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,

J. W. [Name]

San Francisco, Cal., 14th Nov. 1870

Enclosed you will find a copy of the report of the

Committee on the proposed Convention, and also a copy of the

resolutions adopted by the same.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,

J. W. [Name]

San Francisco, Cal., 14th Nov. 1870

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the representative of the Northern California
Convention sent me a copy of the
report, and I am glad to say whether he could force me on
them; or whether they merely take his recommendations
and do as they please with me when
I am asked to do so. But it makes little difference
in the end, for as you will see they have to
take you in consideration. I am, Sir, very
respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. W. [Name]

When in Round Valley then, that will remind
 me of the good old days, when Brother Dupont
 made out some of the things that he does.
 Under the searching probe of an ordination
 council. But I am hoping to be able to get
 solid with the church, that is, that I can
 get Brother Dupont's eye, and get no attention
 at all. Yes, I preach in a church building.
 It isn't very elegant, and it only has one room
 and no carpet, but it is a real live church,
 and not a schoolhouse or a barn. As a matter
 of fact, I do a lot of schoolhouse preaching here
 here however. It isn't frontier enough to
 suit me sometimes, but it isn't an ordinary
 New England village, N.S. Buckskin chairs,
 and stoves. My parish covers the valley and
 several miles into the hills in several directions.
 My diocese extends, I am told about 100 miles
 north, fifty miles southwest, and 100 miles
 southeast. I haven't been all the way to see
 but I know that aside from the Presbyterian

some history was written by the people of the valley. The valley was...

minister ~~is~~ Covelo, a nice old man, and the
 the nearest preacher up at the Reservation
 the nearest preacher is at Willits, 50 miles
 from Spoved to Laytonville is
 \$2.50 and a cent a pound for all baggage over
 20 pounds. From Laytonville to Covelo, it is
 \$2.50, with the same excess over 25 pounds.
 My trunk weighed 18 pounds. I figured out
 that it cost me exactly 40¢ to go
 from Spoved to Covelo, counting hotel over
 night, and meals. Talk about 2¢ railway bills
 for a round trip about the Presbyterian
 minister, whenever I get so I can take a day
 off. I will tell you about him. Give my
 love to all the family, and give Della's
 children an extra hug or so for me. I don't
 suppose you'll appreciate it. Don't
 I wish I could see you all, but I would
 back in New York or Kenhote Square, even for
 the privilege of running up to BETHCO once
 a while. It's simply great out here.

[Vertical text on the left margin, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Vertical text on the right margin, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Brooklyn
Sept. 13, 1871

Sept. 13, 1871

Dear Aunt Lela, That Fashion Book was a blessing. Just the day before, Mrs. Worley had come to me asking for fashions. Mrs. Baker was to have the tailor the next day, and so I sent it immediately to her so that she could get ideas for her suit. Mrs. Smith then studied it as thoroughly and took six or eight sketches from it. It is not extreme, and yet I should judge that it was up-to-date, and the things in it - are certainly pretty.

That really is a very useful Birthday gift and comes at the very best time! Can't think of anything nicer, or more apropos, and so again many thanks!

I want so often to write specially to you or Marion, or Edella, or Mother - or each one of the others, but general letters must come first - and so there is scarcely ever time.

Mother wrote in last letter that you were suffering from indigestion. So sorry! Sorry to hear that you had to go home before Bob came. Did you see Cousin David?

I am anxious - greedy I guess - to hear more of the summer's every day life. I can scarcely hear too much. Enjoy you had to visit
I visited as much.
Traps of love
Lettie.

How is Mother dear standing the summer? I suppose little Charlton has gone home by now, and you must miss him. He is old enough to write me a little letter.

Thank you, Lord, for nice birthday letter. I shall scan it all and on Sept. 26. Mother is making you a very pretty dress and how is the one Bob bought for you made? Please do send me a picture some day. So glad Olive Louie could visit you. Do you tell her as much as last summer! Sorry you couldn't go with Mrs. Plending. It certainly would have been fun! Your bathing suit must be pretty, too.

*Southwest
of Swatow*

Kakchiah, via Swatow, China,

October 9, 1914.

Dear Ma;

I think perhaps you would be interested in a little account of a trip that Lottie and I took to Chaoyang last week-end, at the invitation of the Grossbeck's, our missionaries there. We were not able to leave till Sat. A.M., and planned to take the 10.00 launch from Swatow. We knew that sometimes these launches go a little ahead of time, so we started as soon as we could get ready after breakfast. We have to walk down the hill to the English jetty, which is about fifteen minutes' walk from here, then we take a native boat across the bay to the launch landing, which is perhaps a mile and a quarter from our side. We engaged a boat for \$2 30/Mex, and the boatmen started to row as leisurely across. I believe that if they had put forth as much strength as the boatmen usually do, we should have been all right. But when we were about fifty yards from the boat she started, and there we were. The next boat wasn't due to leave till noon, and it is a trip of nearly two hours to the Grossbeck's house; also we should have to sit around on that sunny pier, or walk the streets, or go to some shop and sit, for two hours. So instead we took the same sailboat in which we were, and sailed to the Chaoyang landing, where the steamer would have taken us. The fare was a dollar Mex, which was about twice what the launch would have cost us, but when you come right down to it we only paid a bit a piece of good U.S. money, for the privilege of sailing all that way in a private yacht instead of a crowded launch. We took about half an hour longer than the launch would, but as the launch had gone a quarter of an hour ahead of time, we only got there a quarter of an hour later than we should naturally. We found the sedan chairs which the Grossbeck's had sent to meet us, and got to the G's house so promptly that they would never have known we had missed the launch if we hadn't told them.

Coming back our experience was a little different. We found out on Sunday that Monday was a feast day, and usually the launches don't run on feast days. We asked the servants, and found that only one of the launches would run, so there would be fewer trips than usual. They said, you get down to the landing at ten o'clock and you will get to Swatow, but we don't know when. So we did. When we got to the landing, the launch was there all right, but we found it was one of those that weren't running. So we waited. About 10.30 another launch got in, and went in twenty minutes or so, with the result that we got home about 12.40 instead of 11.30 as we had hoped. But no one expected us to get home at all, because they were so sure that no launches were running. The language class usually meets at our house; while we were away on Monday the teacher went to the house of the other member of the class to teach her; and Tuesday she waited quite a while for him to come, she was so sure that we had not been able to come the day before. These launches are about the most undependable things out; our railroad runs pretty well on time; but the launches run when they get good and ready. For instance there are two lines of launches running to Kityang and each ^{line} is supposed to start its boat at 7. A.M. and at noon. I have known of the launches going at 6.15, 8.20 8.45, 11.10, and I don't have very much to do with them. You really have to be aboard three quarters of an hour before scheduled leaving time, and in you must catch the launch you ought to be there an hour ahead. What a delightful waste of time!

Sunday morning I went with Dr. Croesbeck to a neighboring village, where he has been working up a Sunday School. The teachers are students in the Chaoyang boys' school, which is under his charge. He told me that they never make any hesitation in asking the non-Christian boys to do Christian work. Sunday school teaching, distribution of tracts, and the like, are done by all the students, and there is never any doubt whether that is a Christian school or not; the students never object, either. My observation would indicate that the Christian work indicated was somewhat different

from what we mean by that term at home; for instance, we would hardly expect a non-Christian to make a good Sunday School teacher, but I couldn't see that in this Chinese Sunday School it made much difference. The scholars, in the first place, do not know how to read a word; they are given a book with some simple literature, of which they are to memorize a selected part. This particular part was a form of grace before meals. The teacher recites one line at a time, and the scholar repeats it looking at the book. When he has his lesson, it means that looking at the book he can recite the whole piece from memory. Probably you have seen some American children who could do that, but couldn't read beginning at the middle of a sentence. Well, about this time, most of the other boys have learned their pieces. So they the teacher begins to explain what it all means. For instance one line was "to sia thien pe" which means "much gratitude heavenly father", or "many thanks (to) heaven(ly) father". But the word to might mean a knife altogether, or as some pronounce it, it might mean short, to lie down, to prostrate one's self, a mud floor of a house, to invert, or the left; sia might mean heretical, the musk deer, ascent, a local god, to spurt out; these are all given in my dictionary, which is by no means complete; and there are many words which never get into any dictionary, because there is no character which represents them; some of these may have the above sounds. Now when I hear anyone say, "to sia thien pe" I know instantly what is meant because that is a familiar Christian phrase; as a matter of fact I had always heard it "tsai sia thien pe" or tsai sia thiⁿ pe", but immediately on hearing the other form one instinctively knows that tsai is in this case replaced by to, which is a more literary way of pronouncing the character; and I am no more in doubt what the phrase means than I am confused between deerskin and dear sir; Not so, however with these Chinese boys, who do not know how to read, and are not familiar with the Christian vocabulary. The majority of them memorized the whole piece without having any idea what it was all about. Then the teacher explained to them what it meant, and they

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realized that to see was equivalent to the tool see that they had been saying
all their lives for thank you, and thien was the sky, and pe was father, and
after that they could get busy and memorize the fact that those four char-
acters had those meanings. There is where the method that the foreigners
use differs from the good old Chinese method. Since learning Chinese char-
acters is so largely an act of the memory, with so small a mixture of intel-
ligence as a necessary ingredient, we had to have them do some memorizing,
and this seems to be the most convenient way; have them memorize a little,
and then explain it. But the Chinese way is this; a village organizes a
school, invites a teacher, and all goes smoothly for a while; they take some
classic, not too short, and the teacher reads phrases aloud for the scholars
to listen and to and commit to memory. When they have memorized the whole
book, then he begins at the beginning and commences to tell them what it is
all about; previously it is to them a succession of sounds, which means as
much to them as my old phrase synthetic unity of apperception would mean if
I taught them to say it. Of course my phrase really has no meaning; but
then many of the phrases in classic have a meaning so deep that they are
beyond the comprehension of the kiddo, probably. Then here is another
feature of the school system. If the teacher happens to be ^{dis}honest he will
wait till the scholars have memorized the book, and demand an increase of
salary before he will go on and interpret. The only remedy would be to
invite another teacher who probably wouldn't be willing to interpret what
another man had been teaching, and would insist on starting in again with
the memorizing of another classic. So rather than have their children lose
the benefit of their work of memorizing, the villagers will let themselves
be robbed by the teacher, and he will then go on and explain. It seems to
me that our system has one or two advantages over this.

Dear Aunt Fan:

would you be interested in reading this copy. Sorry
I haven't time to write a personal letter to go with it. I am
sending a post stamp. The Society is a committee of them very last
Republican stamps of course are common. I would like to see the
old characters showing Republic are being gobbled up being part of Aunt
and I never saw any that I can get on. Sorry
Kao-yi Gilman

Aug 15. - 15

Dear Aunt Let & Mother,

I am very well as usual. Nothing to write now. Doctor Willoughby used stethoscope the other day and found heart beat high 180 or 190 which indicates (with no certainty or reliability) a girl. She found position of child all fine - head at left and down of course. Largest part of body to right.

On talking over cablegram and finding that cost is about 2.50 Mexican a word. that is a little over \$1. gold a word we wonder if it is worth while to send word unless in case something goes wrong. The entire cost would be about 5 or 6 dollars gold I suppose, and you will know everything is perfect unless on cable.

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So we have decided - unless you
write immediately and urgently
we will not cable. We may send
letter to California and you might letter
telegraphed from there however. if
you like this idea. Ellison says that
Dr. Rider is not in San Francisco now
and so that will not do.

If we cable it will be this form.
which will have to go to Board
at Boston on account of code
and then telegraphed to you.

Tavoy Boston

Perhaps ^{you} can visit
Colville late

Hildreth.

Translated = A. B. E. M. Boston

Nov 1 1915

Hildreth.

Our code is as follows: -

- 1 Boy - a boy child & mother both ^{being well}
- 2 Girl - " girl
- 3 Twins - twins
- 4 failure - child dead either
all right
- 5 tragedy - both of mother & child
- 6 orphan - mother dead. child
all right

Dear Aunt Ab,

I thank you very much for your nice letter
of May 8. and the very pretty anniversary card sent May 13.
It came in time and was much appreciated. Now we are
hoping to hear that you may come out to see us for the
winter!!!

I wonder if I answered all your questions. No, I was
not overwhelmed with twenty-five letters and had a grand
feet!!! I guess I have answered everything
else. ~~the~~

We are anxious to find out political conditions
in America. It seems good to have Gov. Hughes nominated
and Teddy decline with thanks!

The cook has just come with a letter
from Holyoke and the transcript from
Father. Mail is so nice!

Hope Uncle George is stronger.

The sermon Jennie spoke of has not appeared yet.
We are sending two conference reports home under
separate covers.

Very much love to you,
Lottie.

June 26 - 1916.

Chao chow fu.

Swatow China
May 29. 1917

Dear Aunt Belle:

You doubtless learned by the telegram that our labor pains failed again. You will be glad to know that it was much easier on Katchie. It was an hour more or less from the onset of severe pains till it was all over. As soon as the doctor (our teacher of Katchie)

W. H. L. got me about again, there was a discharge yesterday morning so they sent a messenger to Kitzang on the noon launch for Mr. Scott who has charge of the case, our teacher assisting; they sent a special delivery letter to me, which I failed to get. I also a telegram "come evening train" which I got early enough so that I could have caught the noon train but I decided to take the evening train as directed, setting the house somewhat and packing up my baggage. Because they said, evening train. I admitted it probably was some other affair, so was not excited. I got to Katchie at 7.15 and found that they had been having sporadic pains but the teacher thought that labor would not commence till 9.00 A.M. At supper, we discussed the two physician question. I wrote a note to the Community doctor and ask him if (supposing he were called during the night) would he be able and willing to come? I do not should we ask an English Presbyterian doctor to come and stay at Katchie for call in case of need? or should we take chances and not expect labor to come till tomorrow. But when we were just thru supper there came a hurrying message from Katchie, she was having fresh and severe pains. Dr. Scott sent for the two Chinese nurses and the community doctor, and got her hands sterilized. We got water ready and got Katchie on to the temporary bed they then sent me off to get some maternity failed and before I got back the baby was born - girl. As soon as the doctor saw the baby she knew that was no hope but they worked quite a while over it. The nurses

got here in time for that and the community
center got here after Scott was transferred
to the permanent bed and cleaned up - a
pronounce all well. Dr Scott got here
the next noon.

Of course with such a short time,
Pattie got there in much better shape than
before. She had ~~the~~ tiny ~~beard~~, on the out-
side, not made by the head, but due to the
fact that when the shoulders came out each
hand was alongside its shoulder. They gave her
a whiff of chloroform and took 3 stitches
the one would have done. I suppose you
remember how long she had to ride the
catheter before; this time not at all. The
other time she cried all over, and was very
restless. This time she is comfortable and is
going to be still. There is a great deal to be
thankful for; not the least that this all
happened ~~before~~ two weeks before the equity
date, so that we shall be able to leave to
play on two weeks sooner than we estimated
to know. You will be glad
to know Lotta is doing so well. Please tell
all the B & C folks and give them our love.
You writing to Rockp but the letter is
not the same either.

Love,
Lovingly

Charles

P.S. The word was not around the neck, and
the physicians can give no cause for failure
the baby is named Charlotte Ann

Thaiyong, via Swatow
July 22, 1917.

Dear One,

Another rainy Saturday. You see, a second typhoon followed on the skirts of the first one and we have had an unusually rainy, windy time.

This morn. in fact on Friday, your letter coming after the receipt of the cablegram reached me. The long looked-for babe which comforts, even tho it of its things the tears back. It was so good to hear from you all. It was also good to know that the cable reached you; owing to the way we could not use code, and I was afraid that the one word "still-born" especially as it was combined with a mission message might not reach you correctly. It seemed better to cable this time, altho I should have delayed a few days longer, had there been no mission cable going. You will realize by later letters that the birth took place on Monday, May 28, and not June 4 as you all naturally thought. Letters will have reached you all the sooner, I hope.

He did hate to give you this crushing blow, for we knew how much you hoped for us. It just seems to turn things upside down, and I feel like somebody outside myself - a stranger who has come to look back upon the person who lived there up to May 26. It is not that I rebel, I would not dare; - not as a question of fear, but because I know how little I know. A letter from Dr. Wight gave me the message which I probably have already written you - the dear God would have given us our babies if he could have - but he couldn't. It couldn't was not caused by lack of ability, but because some great law which applied to all mankind interfered. So altho I am half-gayed, and altho I can't help sometimes grieve, I know that there is no lack of love in what has happened. I only wish I were younger and that doctors had advanced even farther than they have already done, so that there could be well-grounded hope.

Thank you all, for writing me so soon - and so lovingly. Every word is treasured - I shall read them all as I enclose you and yet again I hope I am glad they came at a time when my baby getting ready for quiet, and I had to give them less than I wanted.

I did manage to read all the way from our descent
westward and read the rest until evening, when
I read until nearly ten. We had about twenty letters
I think. Ellison was here to read with me, too.
Now the family is going to gather here to sing a
few hymns, and we look by for a while.

July 24 1917.

All the people from this side of the valley
gathered on our porch and sang for quite a
while in fact until a shower came. Such
rainy days as we have had. Really there
have had only four sunny days since we
came sighted days ago! My program is
- come to make me a haberdashery - dress.
Start breakfast, Chinese prayers, talk with cook
after inspecting food on hand, mend or sew or
write. Then pan making a little dress for little
Miss James. P.M. rest - had a little - have tea, see
a bit of call or have guests for tea. Supper and
prepare to go to bed soon after. Just now I
am writing after supper, but I have not done
much writing.

I rather be busy and accomplish something.
I do not feel that I do anything worth while.

Wednesday Aug. July 25. Pouring again! Will it
never stop!

Ellison had a very nice birthday last week. Have I
written you about it? (Of course it rained) -

In the early morning came a note from the house where
Mrs. James likes her party to be from the girls and just
full of kisses. Then two presents were found outside the
door - one a nice glass of jam from Mrs. Goodrich,
and jam, stick candy from the children.

About 11:00 we went home to Mrs. James's before she
and went and talked and had dinner. Then Mrs. James
made me rest - after I wanted to talk to her and it was
nearly the time before I was fully awake and up again.

At tea we had had a surprise, for in came Mrs. Goodrich
and the two children. He had a birthday cake all
decorated with Chinese character - and I planned to have
a box of Brownies to present him them. He played
"The Hopkins" and sang some. When we were home, the
Phyl children presented at the birth some paper and
the I gave him a heavy hand made dress paper cutter to match

his acts. So this day indeed - a very happy one for us all.
Oh, I forgot - you had a really fine English dinner with
Mrs. Froebel - at least she tried to have it so -
Blanchard's (from Thursday), White and hot salad, doughnuts
and coffee - jam - etc. I can't remember all -

We were to have had our concert etc. on Saturday, but on
account of very high wind and rain we had it on Monday
instead. I have enclosed a few programs
The very best thing was the Aerobics.

- B. Babes in the wood.
- R. Sir Walter Raleigh throwing down his coat for Queen E.
- U. Talysman passing the ocean.
- C. Cinderella.
- E. Lesson in Euclid.

Each scene was really beautiful, altho they had
to use the fanciest things to make up - For instance
for the big comb in Queen Elizabeth's hair, they used a
hard wire. For the curling plume on the hat of the
knight, they used a beautiful long fern. Oh Cinderella's
slipper they used a huge native grass slipper with a
big bow of ribbon on it. It was a whole entertainment
in itself to see these scenes. Then finally there was
a scene representing Bruce and the spider
the spider making his web by means of strings pulled
first one way and then the other.

Did you take with between May 3 and May 31 - I
did not receive any little dated letters this day and it looks as
if I had lost one! Oh - I must get that postal service!

It is interesting to think of your being with Mrs. Goodrich -
and now on in the sand house with Mrs. G. and
the children. She has malaria to-day and I must
soon go in and sit with her for a while.

I appreciate all the lovely letters that have come
and but I could answer them better.
I'll say Good-by - now with much love, but I may add more later
L. M.

Dear Aunt Lucile:

July 25

In a sermon I preached at Rockport
just before I came to China I told of a
Baptist church which split on the missionary
question, and I remember you were quite moved
by one phrase "no one joined on the anti-
missionary side" or something to that effect,
and wondered if it could be quite true. So I
hunted up my source, and next after long delay
I am writing to tell you about it. Please
forgive the delay. I have found the clipping
lots of times when I couldn't get time to
write to you, and I have written you ~~at~~ ^{at}
times when I couldn't find the clipping.
Now, when I put the clipping away in
a certain place, especially to write to
you about it, I have had quite a hunt. It
is a most elusive clipping. ☹

"The B. M. Station Baptist Church,
five miles northeast of Lexington Ky.
divided on the question of missions, and
became a of congregations, one missionary
and the all other anti-missionary. They
agreed to divide the house and the time:
the missionary element took the north
side and two Sundays in the month, and
the anti took the south side of the house
and two Sundays. Things went on very
well, the missionary side growing
stronger, and the anti, growing weaker,
till the latter needed a new roof and
other repairs. The missionaries endeavored
to get their anti brethren to join them in
repairing the house, but the anti's were
growing constantly fewer in number, and
would not join in the repairs, till at
last the missionary brethren covered and
repaired one side of the house; and thus
it stood for years with a good tin roof on
one side and an old leaky shingle roof
on the other. Finally, as the anti's had
grown so few as hardly to meet at all, the
missionaries, in sheer self-defense, to
save the house, covered the other side of
the roof, and otherwise improved the house.
Now the anti's are all gone; the last member

a grand niece of the great Dudley, passed away last spring, while the missionaries have a good active congregation." I omit the comment. On reading the article carefully, I see that to say no one joined the anti side of the church is perhaps an exaggeration, as the article doesn't specifically make that statement. Another, from memory is notoriously unreliable, and I was getting from memory in that regard, and forming the impression it had made on me. So I apologize to you for my carelessness, and hope the great harm was done. The last remark may have been an exaggeration. I believe it was not far from the truth.

By the way, I recently ran across another article on the same subject, "The Hardshells, sometimes calling themselves 'Primitive Baptists', according to the latest and most reliable statistics, number in the United States, 34,000. One hundred years ago they numbered 75,000. It is true that the missionary Baptists did not number exceeding 75,000, now they number at least 5,000,000."

John was too modest to tell about my share in the concert, but I am going to "see great gall" as the Chinese say, had it about it. It was announced that Katherine Grosbeck had lost both arms during an automobile in France, and she appeared in a wigwag, with empty sleeves; and that I had had a bicycle accident while on a preaching trip, and had to have one arm amputated. But see now. (One well-known native carpenter) had made a wooden arm for me. I had a bandage for around my arm from the elbow down, stiffened by a ruler to keep the wrist and hand stiff. Katherine recited Barbara Fritchie, and I made the gestures with my automatic arm, which has to be moved into place by the other one, and stay there till it is wanted, and occasionally it gets

Sunday Acc. April 10, 1920.

Dearest Babie,

A nice comfortable day - Ellison away for need to take Mr. Stuffed around to see our Hakha mission stations. As he has never been to Xaying, he was happy on the opportunity. Alice is asleep (on the porch) at home shops. I have told the cook to come tell me if he hears her cry. John and I have come over to the Babes where John is happy with Howard & Beanie for a little while. Howard and Beanie have been coloring birds. Joan going to try to have a pencil and pad handy at most times at least and ^{now then} take down his remarks - no matter what they are - so that you can get that much acquainted with him.

His days seem near the same. One day he sleeps well & the next not. Some days he eats well and others not. The other night the nurse took him up ^{to bed} as he had not slept during the day and she wanted to get him into bed as soon as possible. When I came he was in her lap apparently undressed; in his hand was his blue and white striped woolen waist. She said, "I took this off. Was that all right?"

I laughed and looked under his nightie. All the rest of his clothes were on! - Poor girl! She was brought up among a people who were not sufficiently well-to-do to have bedding warm enough so that they could take off their clothing. It is the custom of all the people in this region to wear their clothes to bed but some people wear older clothes to bed ^{than they wear in daytime.} Less embarrassment in case accident drives them out in a hurry!

A second night ^{last} I sent her up to prepare him for bed & I found him undressed with his nightie on, but his shirt and waist were put on outside the nightie & she held his drawers

in her hand ready to put them on if I should say the word. She is careful of him and has brains and is very helpful and kind. She cannot manage him, of course! It takes such a long time for the daily washing and ironing, however, that I am thinking of searching out another woman to come for washing and ironing, so that she can use all her spare time. She has done quite a lot of sewing already - three native mosquito nets, dresses for living room, all the mending and a suit for John, and pair of dresses for Alice. Quite endless odd jobs!

I am sorry I have not written before, but felt that you would understand that I am simply unable up to now. I have hardly known what to do at times. but have expected that times would be better when I got more used to the Chinese manner and life here, and when I got things somewhat settled. We are not settled yet entirely but from all appearances except in our big bed room where a big table is covered with boxes of things or things, you would think that we were. It is about time now to do up woollens. We are having a few very comfortable days now with temperature either below or about 70. and I am thankful for every one.

Sister is awake now sitting in her carriage. John is still with Howard & Bessie. Howard is writing on blackboard & John looks that. He has been entranced with a box of paints of Howard's.

If you don't mind, I am really glad you did not get any position as Mother's helper. It is so lovely for Mother to have you with her, and I do not think you need worry a particle. We shall try to see that you need not. Please, if you can and wish to, keep me in touch with your financial situation so that you need not worry. I hate to have Mother alone. I hope you can get both get out bird hunting this spring and flower hunting. What's the deal with you? I'm sure you'll be all right.

You seemed to come from Japan yes, I can get one if I want.
Cushion is hand made cloth and hand embroidery - Philippine - filled
with tree cotton from the Philippines - Philippines - used to make this material
for their trousers - but do so no longer because ~~too much work~~

Which finish did you order with your picture? They were 10
12. 15. 18. a dozen as I remember

Mother ^{John} has the three feet. Has they not? They should have.

I got as far as here when I was taking care of John this AM when Cook
came to take accounts. He had hardly started when Mrs Miller, Miss
Sister Beth & the nurse came to spend the day. There was washing &
washing all day. I did not try to put John to sleep - Could not & have
had a wild day from 3 - to 6. When John was so tired that he cried & screamed
at everything.

John's ^{John} mother saw enclosing check for wool for John's hands which I said
I would furnish.

You ask about a sweater for Alice - I think a ~~three~~ year old sweater
would be best. probably for next winter. John will still be able to wear his
light & dark blue (next winter I think - ^{think is very warm} He has grown an inch taller
in six weeks since we came. That is too fast isn't it. For three
days he has been constipated & suffering from hemorrhoids I should judge
by the way he has cried. Poor Laddie!

I must go to bed. I am very tired for sleep -

Very much love Lottie
& all the others

Alice now has only that big sweater ~~that she~~
(that you knitted her) for next winter -
The rest are all too small with frequent
washings. I can't always wash myself
& have more shrinking!

"Dear Rahmi" says John.
Mamma & you will
take any number of letters to
Mission class.

Willa dress - marked down. C. C. P.

Oct. 20, 1911

Dear Aunt Lela,

Have I thanked you adequately^②
for Alvin's baby Gertie and for the beautiful
sash you sent me and the Vogue? All
have arrived safely and all but the Vogue^③
have been much admired! You surely
ought not to do so many things for us.

How did I make it possible to get a
Vacuum cleaner? Please explain
that fuzzle.

Was so glad to hear of Annie's position at
W. L. Mrs. H.'s letter telling of it had not then
arrived, and I was anxious to hear.

Shall be anxious to hear whether Uncle
George has to go thro another operation or
not.

You did not have much chance to
miss Old Storie, I see. Glad you didn't.
So you are making a sweater for Alice! That
is dear of you (as always) and I am sure
she will appreciate it in the cold winter days!

Please tell Mother that everyone loves
the voile dress, and it looked beautifully
to-day.

How about Bear Skin Neck
property?

How did you enjoy Charlton?

I shall be interested to hear of Johns
wedding etc.

The calendar was wonderful. Don't
ever bear to destroy altho it is obsolete foolishness
to try to save paper in this land of book worms,
silur fish, cockroaches & knitters.
The book case donor status is irrefuted, too
bad!

John has just cried out. I must go
to bed.

With love,
Lottie.

Choochow, in Szechwan
March 6, 1922.

Planned
returning
to
to
to

Dear Deanie,

This is not a very good time to begin a letter, but I may get a few minutes, and so will start again the letter that I wrote the other evening. Can it be as long ago as Feb. 27? It hardly seems possible. I am with the nurse away, time flies very fast. John is playing with Bessie in the next room. Alice is sitting (or slumbering) in the bathroom, looking at one of the nicely illustrated readers that Mr. Eldredge gave me. She pings me in a while, says a few words in Chinese. She and John talk in Chinese almost exclusively. I don't hear them. John is not so correct in his tones as she is.

March 7-

Something interfered with this letter yesterday. I am glad that it did, for another letter came to me which will help me in my suggestions in this letter.

I could write more, but it would be confused and incoherent, I fear, so I will boil it down a little and you may read between the lines.

2. I have been distressed to think that you felt you must work!!! I don't blame you for thinking so, for I would myself, but I honor you all - the more.

However, I am ashamed that it took your actually getting out on a case - to start me in to any action. I have been distressed that for a long time I had nothing definite to offer you in the way of aid, altho I was always ready for an emergency which might happen, but I was so far away that I feared that I might not learn quickly enough, and this, I fear, has been the case. (after an interval with John - then Alice)

Now, in brief, what I want to say -

(now that Alice, John and I are happily settled in the sand pile) is this:

I want you ^{please} to give up the idea of trying to take any more work, unless perhaps something extremely easy and pleasant should thrust itself on you, and you should really want it.

I want you to use the money you have without fear, and I will begin to earn a sum which shall be for your exclusive

use when your money has dwindled so that you do not care to use it further.

Now this means that I urge you to go to your dear little room at Rockport (or if you prefer, the other one at Wingham or Stratham) and use your money without fear for your food, clothing, gifts, travel etc. and I think that I can without any difficulty have sufficient for you when this is gone.

I had already written you and had a fairly reasonable security the other night, but since then a letter has come from Mother B which makes my plan practically certain, and which seems like a direct help from our dear Father in Heaven.

My plan is this: - to sell drawn work in America and put the profits in the bank for you (stop to make a small pie for John) (B)

There! It is no use, I was up every two minutes, and so I have called the boy to watch the children for twenty minutes or so, while I write you a few connected ^(happy) sentences.

The letter which came from Mother B was something like this: -

She had sent me, at two different times some ~~ten~~ dollars to invest in dream world for her when my last parcel arrived, and she saw how easy every one was to have some, the idea came to her that she would add it for me and give me the profit to use as I wished. Of course I could not allow her. She sold it with no trouble and made \$8.⁰⁰ clear profit!!! Then she thought "why not sell more?"; as several people wanted more things; and so she wrote to me, fearing that it would be too much trouble for me to suggest that if I was able to do it and cared to, she would gladly sell for me. At once she sent not only \$8.⁰⁰ to the Board for ~~the~~ but \$9.⁰⁰ more to pay for more goods to come, in case I cared to try.

Isn't she a wonder! She has a wonderful business head also and I could thoroughly trust her business ability which would be a great comfort. If we could make \$10.⁰⁰ on that small amount which cost less than \$10.⁰⁰ max. (not to mention duty) - I know that she can make a good deal of it. It will also give her something as a hobby and an opportunity to supply herself with nice things - (which I am sure she does not think of).

I he has probably ^{one of} the best fields for
selling in the U.S. and has wealthy
friends and relatives. I am taken with
the idea, altho I do not want to burden him, and
shall leave him absolutely free. also I shall
offer him a share of profits.

Now, dear Aunt Lett, please don't object.
If Mother P. doesn't do it, or can't, I will endeavor
to, I do certainly believe that God led her to suggest
it) I shall ask some one else to. The
money is going to be earned for you, and you
need not worry any more.

This will give me more satisfaction than
anything I could do. ~~What I have felt~~
~~that~~ I have actually suffered, from not
being able to do for you what I wished,
and now here is a comfortable pleasant way
so far as I am concerned.

Now not only Mother P. can do this, but if you
wish to have a small amount of dress work
done ^{at} hand in Annapolis, I can easily get you
some to, so that you can have a hand in it, if

you wish. It will not be too much for me
at this end, provided ^{no emergency such as} ~~all good will~~
might happen even in divorce should arise.

I do not think that you will try to dissuade
me. I do hope that you will rest on this occasion
and feel free and happy and unconcerned.

You are such a blessing to us all, and so
wonderful. Don't think that your self-depreciation
ever finds an echo in any of our hearts. Math
always fears it over, like Marion's exaggerated
self-depreciation. ^{It happens} ~~It~~ comes when folks are
tired and not up to their heat.

I shall appreciate it so much, too,
if you can be with Mother and Daddy,
^{a great deal} for I cannot be, you see - and you will be
taking my place in a way.

Now my best love to you. I
must run to the children.

Do not work a day longer. I am
so happy to write this - and with God's help
you can rely upon it.

Please for my better knowledge write me, if you are
willing, your expenses for the past year so that I can
have a little guide to go by. ~~summarize~~ ~~not~~ ~~at~~ ~~all~~ - just summary.

I must write home letters, but think
I will wait until evening when it is quiet. ~~Ellie~~ ~~likes~~
me to have a little game of cards with him these evenings when
I am all day with the children and that takes a half hour or
so, so there isn't much time left to write in.

I'll go and mend socks and look at my beloved
Liddie.

Yours ever,

Lottie

Love & all.

P. S. Yes, a little coat warmer for Alice
would be nice next winter. I think brown
would be nice. What do you think? The Ruth
give you any money for the wool, please. And don't
make it unless you feel just like it. She is a
little bit tall for her age I think. She is already
up to John's chin. She has red cheeks most of the
time and is as bonnie as she is sweet. She
reminds me of Ruth when she was a baby or of
mother's baby pictures & little.

L.

Chao Chow fu
June 2, 1922.

Dear Madam,

I am supposed to be on my way to Uen King fu to-day, but altho the sun has come out beautifully, the river is still so high that we can't get a boat that dares to take us across.

As everything practically is packed up, and we wait the falling of the river. Our boat waits for us on a river (6 miles away) which is not flooded. It seems hard to understand that this river could be so very high, and that one not at all flooded.

I am glad we had to wait over yesterday, for in this way I got a nice bunch of home mail yesterday including a letter from you, and Charlie Benson, and Holyoke, and a

welcome postal from mother, also
a letter from C. B. B. jr.

Now the uncertainty of starting
is unpleasant, but otherwise
I am glad to be here.

I am so glad that you have
given up your work at Miss
Sprague's. It certainly is foolish
to think that you ought to keep
on at work that is harder than
any you have ever done. Goodness
knows what it would have been!
It used to make me so cross to
read about chalking rugs, and
making bread and cake, and doing
a washing - ! Why it was unbelievable
that anyone (even yourself) could
expect you to do such things.

We all admire your pluck, but ^{especially} I feel sad that
you felt you must - but I can understand, too exactly,
how you felt, and I hope that you will not feel that way
again - and never have to go through that night more again.
Dear Mahrie, I wish we had you with us, and then you wouldn't
have to lift your fingers (figuratively speaking) unless you
wanted to.

I must run and prepare Alice's milk. Good by
for now -

Later - We have had quite a shower since I stopped writing, and
we have ^{all} had dinner - a nice fresh river fish, onions, potatoes, and
soft custard or sponge cakes. Alice is asleep. John seems
asleep and is out playing with water.

I am afraid it will be very hot for you to go to anyone the last two weeks in August - and especially if you are not by the sea. I worry when you take these cases.

Do not fear that I shall overdo the little business I do for the drawn work is no tax, but on the other hand a pleasure. It means a trip to Swatow once in a while, ^{exchange} which I always need, and it is like having a hobby to amuse one.

I am sending a little file & lace, and hope that one of the pieces will be what you want. If it is not, if there is left a piece of more design in Long's parcel.

Your other letters I have pecked those I have answered important things.

I was glad to see letters from Ruth, Mary, and Lillian. I did not realize that Mary was graduating. I must send her something.

Now say much love to you and Mother & Daddy and all the others. Take good care of yourself for our sakes. Lattie