

**Ellison and Lottie Hildreth Papers**

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**Series: I. Correspondence**

**Box / folder: 5 / 58**

**Folder label: LLH to Carrie and Everett Lane (parents), primarily from Chaochowfu**

**Dates: 1916 Sep-Dec**

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Lottie

Sept. 8 - 1916

Elision and I came down from the mountain on Monday. That night the coolies dropped my bedding basket into the river, and so everything was soaked. We had no sooner got onto a big boat than a big storm came up, and the rain leaked in at the windows. It was of course very hot and close in a shut up boat. Other things got wet too. We finally were fairly comfortable and we spread out Elision's bed which is quite large and escaped from mosquitoes by getting under the net. But we found a malarial mosquito in the net in the morning and we should have been more comfortable in our separate beds.

We came down with Miss Jones and Miss Schoemaker to Kuchow which is about 150 miles from Shanghai ( inland ). We would have stayed there over night but the girls were the first missionaries to come down to the compound and as they were moving into a new house we did not feel like troubling them.

This part of China is different from ours in that it is crossed and recrossed by canals and ~~one~~ goes every where by boat.

The people on the streets seem very dirty indeed, and the streets are filthy gilded with refuse and rubbish. At Kuechow in spite of the short time we saw Dr. Leach's big hospital - hurried through the Southern Methodist Compound with its wonderful girls boarding school and saw the homes of several people whom we had met during the summer. From Kuechow we went to Hangchow where we were met by Daisy Woods, who took us in rickshaws to their new grounds where they have a new house for 4 women, a girls boarding school and a dormitory, very attractive buildings in gray brick with nice class rooms, offices etc - very much like a home building. After we dressed we started in chairs for an all-day trip.

Hangchow is a great city of the Manchus and the emperor used to have his palace there. Just the year Daisy came out the Manchus surrendered with all their cannon and ammunition. A large part of its city was destroyed in the struggle and some Jap. seeing person insisted on having wide streets made. So there as in no other city I have seen in China one finds wide streets (a large number of them) we went out of the city by West Lake a beautiful long lake and what was our delight to find it partially covered with

acres upon acres upon acres of its beautiful  
pink lotus blossoms I should guess from  
15 to 18 in. across and half open flowers  
full 12 to 15 in. high. It was a wonderful  
sight!!! After a ride of about an hour  
when we passed several modern good  
Chinese Hotels (unusual here) we came to the  
Temple of the Sacred Fish. Here was an  
artificial pond where they kept many  
many fish, orange colored, gray and  
silvery white. These fish are never killed  
and they run from a few inches to a  
yard or more long. They have queer  
snouts instead of mouths and it is a  
great stunt to feed them.

From there we went on and on to  
a great Buddhist temple which thousands  
and thousands of pilgrims visit every  
year. Entering an imposing gate, we  
turned to a huge cliff undermined by  
caves in which they had placed statues  
Bats cling to the roof and in one place  
the priest pointed to a small round hole  
through which Buddha had entered.

On one piece of stone was ancient Indian  
characters. We walked along a broad stone  
way to a huge temple, the roof of which  
was held up by great Dragon pillars about  
90 or 100 ft high and so big that 2 men

could just stretch their arms around me  
It was a great disappointment to me to find  
these great trees painted bright red. It  
was also a disappointment to find scaffolds  
around the great idols which were about  
40 ft. high and find them being freshly  
painted but people went on worshipping  
just the same, kneeling down and bowing  
lighting candles and joss sticks and  
mumbling incantations. The most  
interesting thing however was the Hall of  
500 Disciples near by. In it seated all  
around were 500 gilt figures, mostly  
Chinese (though some were not) one Marco  
Polo, several from India. The figures  
were more than life size and their expressions  
were all different! It was really very  
interesting. Then we came home through  
the enchanted woods - the most  
beautiful woods I have seen since  
leaving home - Oh! we had lunch  
in the Temple sitting at a table - it  
seemed very strange

Read Dec 13 - 1912

For everybody. Please send to Portoburn  
to Mrs. C. E. B.

Box 10  
Backport

25 High Street  
New Ulm Dec. 13

Ningpo China  
Sept. 11, 1916.

Dear Ones,  
Please just look on the map and see where Ningpo is (south of Shanghai) on the South side of Hangchow Bay, and you will see where we are at present.

Such a big old city! All these large cities that we have visited are surrounded by most picturesque old walls, gray and overgrown and becoming ruined in the last few years. The wall around Hangchow some twelve miles in diameter and very high. Some like this but others with different variations at the top.

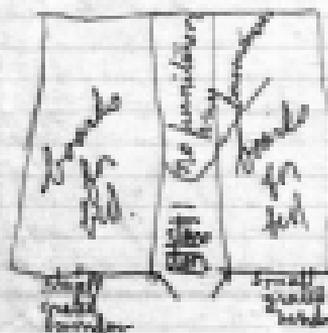
My general impressions, - I find that the cities with bigger, there is a curious mixture of foreign influence in building (foreign style buildings at Hanchow, Hangchow, and Ningpo) and wide streets introduced into Hangchow after the Russians fell a few years ago, with such filthy streets and dirty drains and poor, dirty, naked children as I have never seen elsewhere in China. I suppose the children have suffered with the heat of the summer, for the majority of them have heads that are a mass of boils and infections. Every third or fourth child has a distended abdomen distended by worms. And when you think that the worms if not checked bring on blindness and a host of other evils, it is pitiful to think of this poor huge country. The majority of the women here are bound-footed and the practice is still continued. We in the South have advanced beyond them in that. The houses are much the same except that they often build more than one story high here, and in general they seem cleaner inside. The graves are entirely different - around here they build a little oblong long vault with a stone cover, quite unlike the Southern graves.

But I'll go back now to what we have seen at the different cities. I note genuine of our visit to Hangchow, but I did not mention two most interesting cases at the hospital.

When we entered the woman's ward, I saw a child whose seemed rather old for her size. In a minute or two somebody asked her to walk, and the poor little thing hobbled along on two stumps of legs amputated at the knees. She had just learned to walk after having <sup>amputation of</sup> ~~lost~~ her leg. I think she had never walked in her life and she was the proudest little girl I have seen in a long time.

Another girl with tubercular knee was sitting on the bed. She had a very sweet face which lighted up wonderfully when she told Miss Jones that she had learned to read hymns. During her stay at the hospital she sang one or two for us making up the tune as she went along.

We left Kuchow on some kind of launch. All I know about it is the stateroom that I was in.



That is a unique stateroom in my experience.

When we had been in a few minutes a man came around with a steaming towel for us to wash our faces and heads!

We did not know how many had used it before us, and so we declined!

In the morning he brought us a basin of dirty water which we declined for the same reason!

Ok on off on a trip to the Chusan islands. See map. It is 5:00 PM and I will send this as I have not time for more. Best well and we send much love. Lathi

Sent to Bartholomew Hoare, too.

25 High Street

Co. Dub. Rd.

Bridgwater, Rochford  
Hilloghane, Holywell  
Dear Mrs. [unclear]

CHAR. L. HENRIEY,  
SHANGHAI BAPTIST THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY  
SHANGHAI

September 17, 1916.

I don't know that I shall ever catch up on this wonderful trip - so that you can enjoy it too. When I last wrote or more at ~~London~~ I think - having just arrived on Wednesday AM from Huchow. Daisy Woods met us at the station, we got into cushion tired rickshaws and rode out to their new grounds where they have a <sup>new</sup> house for four women, a girl's boarding school, and also a dormitory, very attractive building, in gay brick - with nice classrooms, offices etc. very much like a home building. After we had changed our clothes, Daisy called chairs and we started on an all-day trip. Now Hangzhou is a great city of the Manchus and the emperor used to have his summer palace there. Just the year Daisy came out, the Manchus surrendered with all their cannons and ammunition. A large part of the city had been destroyed in the struggle, and some far-seeing person insisted on having wide streets made. So there as in no other city I have seen in China are found wide streets (not all are wide, but a large number are). We went out of the city by road lake - a beautiful long lake, and what was our delight to find it partially covered with acres upon acres upon acres of the beautiful pink lotus - blossoms I should guess from 15 to 18 inches across - and half an inch full 12 to 16" wide high. It was a wonderful sight!!! After a ride of about an hour, when we passed several modern good Chinese hotels - (unusual here) we came to the Temple of the Sacred Fish. There was an artificial pond where they kept many many fish, orange colored, gray, and silvery-white.

These fish are never killed and they swim from a few inches to a yard or more long. They have queer snouts instead of mouths and it is a great stunt to feed them bits of food.

From there we went on and on thro' pretty green country to a great Buddhist temple - Tenpin. Thousands and thousands of pilgrims visit it every year. Entering an imposing gate we turned to the left to a huge cliff undermined by caves in which they had placed statues. Bets clinging to the roof, and in one place the priest pointed to a small round hole thro' which Buddha had entered. On one piece of stone were ancient Indian characters. We walked from here along a broad stone way to a huge temple, the roof of which was held up by great 'Oregon pines' about 90 or 100 feet high and as big that 2 men could just stretch their arms around the one. It was a great disappointment to me to find these great trees painted bright red!!! It also was a disappointment typical scaffolding around the great idol which was about 40 feet high - and find them being freshly painted - but people went on worshipping just the same - kneeling down, and bowing, and lighting candles, and josh sticks and mumbling incantations.

The most interesting thing to me however was the Hall of 500 Disciples nearby. It was seated all around were 500 gilt figures - mostly Chinese - but some not - one Marco Polo - one from India. The figures were more than life-size and the expressions were all different. It was really very interesting. I mean home than the enchanted woods the most beautiful woods I have ever seen leaving home. Oh we had lunch in the temple - sitting at a table - very strange <sup>my story</sup> <sup>house</sup> <sup>over</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>table</sup>

In Shanghai many that had done to leave until Friday - Miss C. Lott

Please send to Bartholomew too. 1

Bell 0      madam.

Rockport

Hingham  
Weyobee

On the Urooang.

Sept 29, 1916.

Dear Ones, We are at last started for Swatow. Just a year ago to-day we were leaving Shanghai for home. I'll shall be interested to compare the weather etc.

Well, when I last wrote we were still talking about Hangchow. We had seen the beautiful lotus, the sacred fish and the big temple with its huge old ugly and brown painted. When we got round that morning, the girls took two bolts and we but our supper including the ice-cream freezer out on to the post lake. That was very nice indeed - also it sprinkled a little. Four single ladies, Mrs. and Mrs. O'Casey, and a New Kansas-City man just but from home were in the party. My camera in by night I think and had Violado music then playing after we had all gone up for bed.

The next morning Thursday, Daisy again left for work and showed us the city. She gave us a day and a half of her day busy home and would let us play only a few small pieces of chairs, etc. We'll hope to do as well by her when she comes to all us, but I don't think we could find so many big things in the South - not having an Anderson's city among ours.

Well, that morning we went to City Hill, from which we got a very pretty view of the large closely crowded city - and it is well worth the climb. The wall which surrounds it is about 12 miles around and that does not hold all by any means. The wall is picturesque etc - and wide as a road on top, of grey stone - with green growing here and there.

Daisy then took us to a native medicine shop, one of the largest in the world. We went into room after room, and finally came to the place where they kept beautiful small spotted tigers in captivity. Some of them were fully and it was pitiful to see them there.

The Chinese believe the medicinal properties of the deer vary <sup>the good indeed</sup> they use only part of it, I don't understand, but especially the antlers.

They are making black nasty-looking pills and soaking herbs.

We bought a few little things on the street and they called on Mrs. Sun, a Baptist miss who is so busy in the girls' immediate vicinity that he has used his insurance to build him a house - not very comfortable - and very hot indeed, the day he called! Then we went to Hayward Academy of which Alice's brother's husband is the president, they are home on parole, but Mr. Freese has charge in their absence. I was much interested in seeing their houses and the school building - poor in itself but with a good sum to the scientific equipment.

Mr. and Mrs. Ufford joined us here and we left with them in the afternoon for Shaoching. The trip was most interesting. First we went about fifteen minutes on the train. They are changed to chairs which in turn were put on a big antonard ferry boat on which we crossed a wide river. They are now carried ~~along~~ the ~~river~~ ~~side~~ ~~of~~ the river for a mile or more before we came to the house boat which was to take us to Shaoching.

Along this river comes the great Hangchow bore - a swift tide which compares with that in the Bay of Fundy. And that is why there is that long expanse of sand. The ebbies nearly killed themselves laughing because a Chinese could not sit up straight in the chairs but must have the top taken off!

bonding  
In the girls' school at Hangchow, the girls are afraid to sleep on the first floor!

At Shaoshing we struck hot weather - the worst place on the trip to strike it, too. Friday, Saturday and Sunday were as hot as South China, so that we did not do very much. At this station are

- 1 Mr & Mrs Dufford, Gus and Esther, who entertained us,
- 2 Grand Mrs Goddard and her children, Grand Mrs Orlow and two children, old Mrs Goddard and Miss Pittman a nurse. They have a fine big hospital and a crowded girls' school as well as schools and chapel. On Sunday we went to church and saw that the chapel was indeed too small for the people who would come.

Oliver went out with Gus to his school and climbed City Hill etc. but I stayed at home except for a delightful trip in the house boat. We got into it about 5:15 P.M. and were fooled thru the crowded, dirty, narrow canals out to a wider part where the view was very pretty - after the sun set, the moon came up and we ate supper. Finally we arrived at a village and passed a short distance to a temple that the emperor had to visit. It was a beautiful place - and the huge idols looked almost human in the soft light. The bits were in huge crowds around. We saw some very ancient stones - probably thousands of years old - covered with ancient characters - Then we walked a little farther to a huge block of granite which tells that an Emperor is buried in the mountain.

These things were all different from anything we have ever seen in South China, and they were extremely interesting - Everything about this temple magnificent and grand - great stone stairway about 30 feet wide approached the central temple.

After Sunday at 10:00 P.M. - we again got on the mission house boat and started for Ningpo. Shaoshing is very low and the climate is very hot indeed - and we were glad to start for Ningpo after we had had a most delightful visit with Esther and Gus.

In the morning at 6:00 we got on to a train and rode into Ningpo - a three hour ride.

Just before we got onto the train we passed a bridge half built - but stopped on account of lack of funds. The engineer was a German and had done fine work and it seemed likely to have the spans piers rolling away when a few thousand dollars would have connected the railroad with that already completed on the other side.

Mr. Hylbert met us at the station at Nungpa and here again we were struck of the number of foreign buildings in the city. At Nungpa the mission houses are right on the river. We were entertained by the Wilcox's who came out the same year we did and saw a fine baby boy born in January. All thro' our trip we have been interested to get ideas from mission houses. Dr. Barlow had just moved into his new house which is very clever indeed; perhaps Ellison will tell you more of it. He said Mrs. Barlow was most interesting and most clever.

Well at Nungpa are the Wilcox's & child.  
 • Hylberts - Mr & Mrs (child)  
 • Jones - Mr. & Mrs (child)  
 • Grants (Mr & Mrs)  
 Miss Zimmerman  
 " Cressy  
 " Hill  
 " Smith nurse.

You see, these stations are much better filled than ours are.

Nungcha	Mr & Mrs Sweet	Shelton
	Mr & Mrs Cressy	Mr & Mrs Estlin
	" Bekham Schuler	Mr & " Leach
	Miss Zook	Mr & Mrs Estlin
	Miss Estlin	Miss & Mrs
	" Hawkins	Miss Jones
	Mr & Mrs Moore (Miss only)	" Sherman
	Some & folks.	

It makes for much better work and better conditions to

Choochow Sept 26. 1896

Dear Mother,

We have been long waiting to write you and news of ourselves, and have almost got discouraged in the waiting, but finally we can say that we again have hope that God will give us a little one about the first of June next year. It is a wretched time of year, but we are thankful to have <sup>you</sup> the opportunity of making the best of it. I hope that this will only make your coming seem more pleasant in prospect.

I wouldn't advise you to arrive much before the first of November tho - unless more convenient for you. Sometimes it is very hot way into the middle of October, as last year, and the boat trip has to be considered from the point of view of heat too. They advise missionaries to arrive about that time.

We hope you will write more about plans and ask questions too. What route should you choose if you came, what steamship line? Boats from Vancouver come to Shanghai in very quick time, while those from

San Francisco take longer, and sometimes  
come by way of Manila which is very fast.

Wasn't it nice that two of your letters  
which I read this morning had birthday  
wishes in them! Thank you so much. It  
was nice that they should come just  
to-day, for none of my parcels have  
arrived. Ellison gave me a leather  
wrist case for my watch, and had a picture  
of Della framed for me - and of course  
we are both as happy as can be. ♣

He is very busy settling up the business  
of the fiscal year. We both have to go  
to Swanton Thursday.

Our conference is to meet Dec. 7 this  
year and I am glad it is earlier rather  
than later. We are both a little thinner  
than usual & weighing only 195 and 200  
125 but the heat and travel are enough  
to account for that. Hope to have some fish over.

The mosquitoes are still with us!  
Ellison has asked you perhaps to stop

Payment on his birthday check, for  
that check and letter never arrived. Too  
bad.

I am of course writing the home folks  
the news too. Of course so far I have felt  
all right only tire easily.

The Bakers are expected back in December  
We shall be glad to see them.

We have enjoyed the letters telling of the  
Summer. The last one was from Gloucester.  
We are sorry Father H. has not been well  
part of the time.

We have been having a typhoid wind  
to-day - so strong I could hardly stand  
against it.

Love to all - Father, mother, Aunt Fern,  
Fannie -

Mary too.  
Also to Northampton folks.

Happy Letter.

Ridgeway.  
Rockport.  
Hingham

Halcyon  
Bridgewater  
Rockport.  
Hingham

Chaochow, China  
October 22, 1916.

Dear Ones, Will, Ellison has a light attack of grippe. Isn't it too bad? He went to Sebatow on Wednesday, was very busy, and had time to get only a Chinese meal, and that not a very good one. He was tired when he came home, but opened a Montgomery Ward box which had just arrived, for there were so many things that he wanted in it. The next day when he came home from a committee, he felt the grippe-aching and had fever. Since then he has been abed - the fever not going above 102° nor below 99.6°. Luckily for us Dr. Ross who had been away for a month or two, had just returned. He has been awfully good and has come over each day, altho he is very busy indeed. Ellison has been a most delightful sick person - perfectly good tempered, and not asking for elaborate things. The first day he looked over all his det. digests and bulletins which had accumulated; the second day he worked on his card catalog, and I think worked too much, for altho his fever was only 99.6 in A.M. it rose again in P.M. and stayed up all night. He has very little cold with it, and he had very little headache, so that is an advantage. I don't think he had such bad attacks as he used to have at home.

He is tired of eggs and toast now, but still likes soup. I hope I can vary those enough so that he will not turn against them.

Well, I have given you the long account of this, for it is the chief thing of last week. Just now the teacher is busy talking to him. The Baptists came over yesterday - they are very nice!

Will you remind him some of Robinson's Crusoe and agree Peppier's Delay. Don't they seem so interesting?

I have had to spend quite a time this week teaching the new boys how to iron. Think of anyone trying to iron when they had never seen an iron before. We use a charcoal iron.

I have planted some more gardening, but the cows have pulled up a lot of the seed. I have seen goat tracks in the garden. The other morning the cow bit her thick rope apart, (she was tied with a rope so that she could not get grass in the yard & the cow boy was sick and could not feed her), then she went and ate all my fresh string bean tops before anybody discovered her. !!!

The Cook is has dysentery and so we are rather a larder family this week. Must go prepare E's dinner now, so farewell for a time.

Some Boston and Gloucester papers came from Father this week, and a postal from Mother. I was very glad to hear.

So sorry to hear of Grace Hardy's death. She looked frail before I came away.

Tuesday P.M. 5:00 Oct 24.

Well, while I was writing Sunday, E's teacher was here talking over problems. E's temperature immediately went up 102° - 103° - finally 104° 104.4. Dr. Ross and Mr. James did not want me to have care of E - all night, and so they came over and one or the other of them sat up with him all night. Couldn't they goad. I was so grateful!

Well the fever had gone down to 102° by AM and has been gradually going down ever since. But E - has had quite content to lie still in bed without doing any more work. So day he has read & little and looked at a few pictures.

To add to this my new boy, not taking the extra duties I guess, ran away Monday morning early. He owed me nearly two weeks of work for which I had already paid him \$1.70.

The cook is still sick and the Cook is a jewel, doing the work of all

three in so far as he can.

(When I sent for the washerwoman  
(whom I sometimes hire) ~~two~~ yesterday,  
she replied that if I wanted my ironing  
done carefully (I had found fault with her  
extremely careless work the week before).  
I would have to pay her more.

I was already paying her more than  
I ever paid in Spabrook for much better  
service.

So here are some of our troubles  
which I have written about because  
they are about all the news there is -  
and because I know you are  
interested even in our troubles. They  
aren't so bad as they sound. We  
manage to get along very comfortably.

Oh there is one other thing. We have  
masons at work repairing, and they  
have stopped our fruit and pulled up  
our clothes poles, and let the cow loose  
and nearly destroyed a rose bush - etc.  
etc. etc.

Please don't be discouraged by all  
this, for it is all in the day's work,  
only that a good deal of it is bunched  
together now.

We send love to you all.

I think I will send this home letter to  
Holyoke asking you to forward it  
once to (that is, after family has seen it)  
to Bridgewater asking them to return it  
again if you wish to read more or send  
around - Love  
Lottie

P.S. Grace C. has been on the mind for 2 days now

Put the seal in your myograph  
between each time of using (it is to  
be sterile from the heat) and it will  
not stick.

L.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

Bridgwater  
Rockford  
Hampden  
Holjoke

Chaochoque  
October 9, 1916

Dear ones, Hope that Della is having a happy birthday! I know it is cooler at home than here. It is still so warm that it is uncomfortable to be out at mid-day. Well, Ellison is a lot better, but not strong yet of course. He is taking a tonic and gets better every day. I hope he will have no relapse. Dr. Ross thinks we had better not go to Dr. Newman's wedding in Swatow on Wednesday. We are a little disappointed, for we seldom have anything of the sort out here. Besides there is plenty of business to be done at Swatow. I shall have to go soon to buy vegetables and make arrangement about coal!

Ruth's letter of Bob's visit sent via Jennie has not yet arrived altho it is two or three weeks since the letter mentioning that Ruth had written it was received. I hope it is not lost, for I count a great deal on these letters, as Ruth does not have time to write me directly regularly. I wish that you all would hurry Ruth's on without any delay.

Sharon's half written "Thank you" notes for all my fine birthday. I write to Jennie especially to thank her again for the snap-shots and then I think failed to mention them. Ellison and Shang especially enjoyed them since he has been sick. We have looked over all the old pics. I have played a good deal too!

I meant to write Ruth, Carol, George and John immediately, but have not done so. My envelope is starting addressed to Lita now, in which I have placed the Xmas presents for George and John. I must send that at once. Expected to do all little parcel when I went to Swatow, but now I don't know what I shall do.

So many Della & Charlie are having such a  
hard time - will write some day.

I am still short-handed - have only the cook to  
work. I have had a deaf and dumb man  
three days this week but he could not help  
more. I did all the ironing but E's shirts  
and had a green woman to do the  
washing.

We had workmen here during the week  
doing a little white washing, some painting  
& few necessary carpenter jobs etc. Madan  
has also been building up the walls on Pakiro  
side where the goats get in to our gardens.  
They are going to make stairs on our side.  
The Pich Deylians across the river have  
been awfully nice coming over often to  
call, and finally D. Ross has capped the  
chimney by lending us his boy until we  
can get somebody else. Our teacher  
has gone to some nearby villages to  
hunt servants for us. The coolie is  
still helpless altho his dysentery  
has left him. He won't eat and  
seems weak. He refuses to try to do anything  
and if I ask him the least thing, he begs  
the cook to do it for him. It is very  
annoying, for both the doctor and  
we feel that he has not tried to work  
as he might have. But the cook says  
that he is an old man and so cannot  
put forth strength as a younger man.

Wed. 14th

Dear Dad,

It seems hard to get the letters  
written and sent.

I suppose I had been running up and  
down stairs too much, for I had just the  
slightest danger of my carriage and this over-  
cautious doctor has put me in bed  
for several days; he had luck!

I don't want to be in bed, but they are  
all adamant. So I must be resigned.

I can't remember nice letters that have come.  
Did you send Mr. Clark's letter - don't give  
letters.

Beijing in winter  
Lanshou  
Hsinchuan  
Hohhot

C hao chow-hu  
Nov 14, 1916

Dear Anna, I have just written a letter to Charles and want to write Betty and George, but think I would first start my home letter! It is nearly noon. I have been refolding books, and putting things where I could get at them, most easily. There are so many things that I want to do before we go to Conference December 1. I think I am feeling fine and strong.

To-day came such a nice letter from Mother, Dad and Harold, telling of Mother's trip to North and South! - and of Father's good luck in selling things. And of the Millhills' new auto. Everyone seemed happy and still you, we were happy too. My mouth did water for the pears, and apples, and grapes you were all telling about in the letters! and I want to come home at once to eat some!

In Mother's letter was a nice little piece of narrow black velvet. Thank you very much! and by Betty's the other day was a pretty orange with cord for the neck. I thank you too Betty. Every body is too good to me.

I want some chocolate candy, Harold! In the next ten days you have three boxes in one week just (if it is cool weather) - Nov. Dec. Jan. Feb. - put a few pieces in a tin box and send along. Oh, Sharon had some lovely chocolate candy from home at Kores that year. I want some choc. peppermints! Now, kind, friendly pears don't deluge me with them, but I would be glad for perhaps a pound a year in cold weather! Perhaps it is only a transient desire but I imagine they would taste pretty good.

Th. You know <sup>that</sup> yesterday, I said my mouth was watering for home fruit. Well - last evening Ellison and I went to the boat landing to meet Miss Campbell of Haying, who was taking her brother - in - law and sister, Mr. & Mrs. Barrett to their station

They had just come from America and what do you think they gave us. Three big Oregon apples!!! My, the more pleased I'm going to eat one right now. (It was part our supper time). Ellison said, you had better wait until you can wash your hands. you've been around here for an hour or two and don't know what germs are on them.

I waited a few minutes, but I couldn't stand it any longer and so I said "Here goes, germs or no germs!" and I bit into that nice red apple. No apple ever tasted so good before I do believe!

Ellison soon lost his fear of germs too, and we went along the narrow dark streets alternately biting that good apple. There wasn't much of the core left, I assure you!

Wasn't that nice that we should get home apples just on the day I was longing for them so...!!

You remember perhaps that Mrs. & Mrs. Campbell had to go home last spring because Mr. Campbell had a stroke of apoplexy. It is nice now for Miss Campbell that her mother can come out, for they will all live together. Mr. & Mrs. Burkett have a dear little baby about a year and a half old. How the Chinese did crowd around to see her!!!

We wanted them to come visit us for a few days, but they were very busy with travel and I don't blame them for wanting to get on to their final destination.

Another fortunate thing happened yesterday. A National Catalog which Ellison had ordered to find out about Cadogan jackets arrived just in time to give me some idea about a dress and waist that I must have made when I go to Khabrich Dec. 3.

I have found very many nice ideas when before I was almost in despair.

I think I will write them to send me their  
Fall and spring catalog annually hereafter.

Mrs. James improved rapidly last week  
and is all well now. Dr. Fols came  
over for supper with us on Thursday. He left  
the city on Saturday. We are very sorry to  
lose him. Another English physician will  
come up twice a week, and so we shall  
not be without medical advice.

We have been having nice weather, temperatures  
between 60 & 72° a large part of time for  
several days now.

On Saturday A.M. I went into the city and  
with a fairly woman and the school teacher  
called on the parents of some of the pupils.

I am sorry I did not get birthday card to  
Elizabeth Cook - but either I did not get your  
letter, or else you forgot to ask one. I  
should have been looking myself, but was  
travelling around Shanghai then - and it is  
very hard to attend to such matters when  
travelling.

I am so sorry about Mrs. Stoddard's  
baby and hope Mrs. Smith will get along  
all right. Do you mean that Dr. Severin  
will perform the Caesarian Section, where  
they cut the abdominal wall and the womb  
and take the child? I should like to know.

We have invited several people for  
Thanksgiving, but, so far, none have  
accepted definitely.

The letter from Richmond with 2 cent stamp  
arrived safely, I am glad to say. It  
certainly was worth getting.

I was glad to get Carol's letters. How is  
Miss O'Brien the English teacher? Any better?  
Is Miss MacAllister still on O. H. S.  
I'm glad to see your schedule, Carol.

When I come home, I shall expect Carol  
to make me a hat, and Ruth to design  
me a dress. Ltc. etc. L.

It was interesting to hear that Carol has a  
motor cycle, but is it nice to wear  
trousers on it? You would have to wear  
some kind of - are there not ladies' suits?  
With the price of 3 motor cycles, we could  
just about have an auto. L - but it  
would rather have the mortgage of the  
orchard I think.

However I am mighty glad the boys have  
the m.c.'s so that they can go and come  
so easily, and so that they can take  
Mother spinning to B.H.O. and Father  
off for a little ride. It certainly is fine!

Has the sweater appeared yet?

How nice of you, Mother, to collect the  
gift for Suzie. I am sure that she  
appreciated it.

So glad Mother saw Jack K. Hope he  
was better.  
That was a very jolly surprise party, too,  
Mother.

I shall be glad if Bezel takes violin lessons  
again. Tell her that violin is more important  
than clothes.

What a lovely trip to B.H.O. and yet how  
tired you must have been!

Too bad car-fare has gone up.

Wish you all a very happy Christmas  
Lottie & Ellison

Return to Holyoke usually  
Bridgewater

Chao-choufu is invited  
Wednesday, Nov. 22,  
1916.

Dear Family,

Just to-day came my lovely birthday presents, and I want to use this nice paper at once to tell you how pleased I am. It is real luxury to write once again on paper like this. The other things are just lovely. The collar is so dainty and pretty, and the tie is so attractive and "usable", and the little packages of pins so neat and handy! I think it was very nice of you all to remember me with these pretty

Don't forget to send from  
Cambridge.

2. things, and I thank you each one.

We have been made very happy yesterday and to-day. Yesterday one of Ellicott's preachers who has been a great source of trouble to him in the past few weeks finally came to see his faults and to say that he would try to do better.

To-day more than twenty of the village people came to our house (at our invitation) to talk over reopening the little school at the foot of our hill. Last year when there was trouble, perhaps you remember that they were unwilling to guarantee that the teacher would be unmolested, but now they have a new bit more

3- courage and faith and  
are willing to recognise that  
the school is theirs and to  
say that if there is trouble  
they will try to stop it. We  
are more than happy, for we have  
been praying about it, and trying  
our best to rouse the people  
to effort. We realized that the effort  
& willingness must be <sup>if the</sup> theirs, or that  
the school <sup>was</sup> ~~could not~~ <sup>to</sup> be a success.

I was calling in the homes with  
a Bible woman all yesterday  
morning, and while one feels  
that a few are sincerely interested,  
it is almost discouraging to

know how many listen, just because they are curious to see and hear the foreigner. I ask questions as they do ask! I believe I have written a list in my home letter, and so I'll not repeat.

I suppose we appear to them as Albinos do to us! They exclaim over and over again that I am very white and wonders if it is because I wash so much! "Why her neck and hands are white as well as her face", they say.

We do hope to see you all next year, war or no war. and then two years from the spring of 1918 will hope to come to you again.

God bless you all. Many thanks again for the lovely presents.

Lovingly yours,  
Lottie.

Beidgerman  
Rockford.  
Hingham

Thursday

Sutton, December 7, 1866

Dear Ones, At last the long looked for letters arrived first one from Aunt Ole on Tuesday, the next day, one from Mother and another from Aunt Ole, and to-day an envelope from George containing two fine ones from Aunt and one from Marion. It was a great treat, for it signifies a long long time since we heard, and the fact that there are tags from Aunt Ole, show that they have been a long time in coming.

As you see, Effie and I are at Sutton for conference, which began formally to-day. We are staying in the house with Miss Cutler and as the teachers are in the same house, it is especially nice for us.

He came down on Tuesday bringing the cook with us, for he was the only one we had left. Perhaps we told you in the last letter that our new boy was bashful and home-sick and cried so much that his father took him home. Then the cook and his son decided that since we would not hire a man to do the old man's work, but while he himself held the job of a pig-wid, until he was well, that they could choose no better time for leaving than Monday, the day before we were to leave for Sutton. It was horribly mean of them to choose that day, but they insisted and there was nothing to do, although it made us some work to hunt up someone to guard the house. We finally asked E's teacher to come for three days, hiring another man to carry water for the garden, and to water the garden & flowers. The cook helped us out again by bringing his brother to come and be our boy while we are here at Sutton. So today (Thursday) the brother came to work for us temporarily, and the cook could return to the city to relieve the teacher.

Friday P. M.

We had session this A. M. and I played the organ. E has been made vice-president instead of recording secretary, and is elected statistician for another year.

At the conference yesterday we did quite a little business, but to-day we best had a more interesting session with five minute reports of the year's work from the adults.

Dr. Schmore has almost completed the translation of the old testament into the local dialect in two years. Some of it had been done before, and he had the help of translation from other dialects, but even so we consider it a great feat.

(Mr. Adams)

From our field there comes the news that there have been four Christian weddings during the year. That means a wedding in a Christian rather than a heathen fashion - In two cases the families were quite wealthy and will have a big influence on the community. The four girls concerned had been trained in the girls school, and so will bring Christian influences into their new homes, as well as increase the prestige of the school.

From Mr. Bousfield comes the word that he has treated 5642 patients during the year altho he is not a regular physician. He evidently has natural skill.

At Kaying Miss Campbell is aiding only four needy pupils out of fifty school children. Only three years ago every school pupil was receiving aid.

Reports here only just began, but those this morning gave such reason for encouragement that we stopped right in the middle for a prayer of thanks.

Several women are not here and everyone feels sorry about it. Mrs. Giffin, Mrs. Lewis on account of her seven children, and Mrs. Adams because she is soon expecting a little one, cannot be here.

We had a very pleasant Thanksgiving. I don't know whether I was about 11 or not.

We had Mr & Mrs James, Miss Fish & Dr. Myworth who was visiting her. Did I give you menu.

Roast beef  
Beef gravy on stuffing  
Roasted potatoes  
Cranberry sauce  
Tomatoes  
Spring beans from our garden  
Salted peanuts  
Rambury tart  
Fruit  
Coffee  
St James Pudding.

Had a cold all the week but it is better now. I prepared Xmas presents for people in the out-station - but still have several more to prepare when we go back, at the end of next week I hope.

Thank you, mother dear, for the very pretty pink and blue crocheted ties which you put into your last letter.

Wasn't time to comment on letters, and so will send at once with nothing further except our love to you all.

No news from conference as yet. Nobody knows definitely when the Bishops will arrive, but they are expected in January.

Very much love to all, and thank you for the good letters.

Hope Della is better and that both she and Charlie can be a little relieved.

Lottie.

Your little blue sweater is of great use, Aunt Celia, and very much admired. Will speak later of magazine. Soon order in Sherwood.

Beth's Utica

Long Street I

Rockport  
Hingham  
Hollywood  
Cleveland  
Chicago

Return to Rock

Chaochowfu  
December 28, 1916.

My dear, dear family or families, I have been wanting to write for so many days that I am confused at to where to begin first. I believe for the last week I wrote personal notes to Aunt Lila and to Mother, and did not have time for a full general letter.

Well, I think I will begin telling you about our Christmas, first mentioning that when we reached home told P.M. Ellison found at the P.O. a huge stack of mail. He brought only letters and parcels and they amounted to 27 pieces, &. My! we were happy and sat at the supper table reading until 10:00 P.M. It was such a treat - and it was so good to smell of stores ~~but~~ berries, Ruth, and much a few. They were pretty well dried, but they had even a stronger odor than when fresh. Did I write a letter recently asking if sometime some one would send me a few dried huckleberries, a few foxberries, some of that sea stuff you make "blaw munge" out of, and - was there one other thing or not?

At any rate, Ruth must be a mind-reader, for I was just longing for some foxberries!

Last Saturday, the Inwood meetings having closed on Friday, we went to Chaoyang finding the boat so really off time. This time it was an hour late, and all we did not miss it, I managed to say

We had no sooner than around about 4:00 P.M. than Ellison was called into service for decorating the tree and rooms. We are resolved to stay at Chaochowfu next year, and hope that we can have a tree.

The next day there were baptisms and communions at the Chapel, morning and afternoon. One old deaf woman over 70 years old was baptized. They shouted out the question, -

"Did someone tell you to do this, or are you doing it because you yourself want to?"  
She was rather afraid of the answer, but she answered up strongly that she was doing it of her own free will; and it seemed true.

The next morning we had the tree after breakfast and worship with the servants. It must have

taken us more than an hour.

I'll make a list on a separate sheet, since you are so far away and can't see the things.

We had a wonderful dinner at Mrs. Guss' table.

Soup.

Baked Grouse with dressing.

Apple Sauce

Potatoes, turnips, cauliflower, <sup>and</sup> corn, <sup>and</sup> beans.

Pickled figs. (these from their garden.)

Tomato Salad

Bread made with American flour!!!

Pudding - delicious lemon sauce.

Coffee Candy (homemade)!!!

Now, wasn't that fine!!!

In the afternoon the school had exercises and stunts.

Then the next day I had scarcely time to look at Mrs. Leckert's summer purchases, half the afternoon for new dresses for Tom, and buy a few things from John who we had to hurry for the boat which was two hours late! So we had to cross the rough bay to Katchich when it was almost dark!!!

The next day we came home.

We bought from the Leckers

(over but a little money)

2 folding stools for T. Hai yong	10.00
1 stove (bought broken stove)	5.00
1 mattress (used 3 months)	15.00

Also some small things and household supplies such as starch, beans, vinegar, butter, dates, figs, etc.

Oh, I forgot most important, we bought the filled Cooker for 10.00

This is all Mexican food - so we feel quite glad to have got so much!

We had no decent beds at Thaiyry, and it will be fine to have a comfortable one.

Very glad of Mother's parcels of Dec 5 and 20. I am so glad  
Mabel Smith has her baby.

By the way there is a big conference of missionaries  
with the Board in April 25 - May 1.

Our delegates W. and Mrs. Robinson, Jr. Truhead,  
and Miss Callman will be there. Alas the Leapers  
and Bakers are very likely to be there as listeners.  
I wish some of you could meet them. Perhaps  
Beth could meet easily.

Have we told you that the Bakers can not come  
back before next fall - and even then many in  
the mission want to put them in to institutional  
work in Swatow city!

Hope all who could heard Mr. Seadey in Boston.  
Shall be glad to hear about it.

Beth, you really should not send us any more for  
Christmas when you have already sent so much in the  
Xmas box. Elsie very much appreciated the nice  
soap, and the tightry candles are full of memories  
and happy associations for me. The little kitchen  
order pad is very dainty and nice. That is much  
more than we should have, and it was so nice  
to have them on Christmas Day.

I am going to try to pick up an envelope of <sup>letters</sup> things to  
send you. Just now I am full of business.

I am reading "Crushed yet Conquering" (by Deborah  
Alcock), a historical novel that brings in the  
time of John Huss. I find it most interesting  
and well worth reading.

I trust by now you have rec'd of my letter about Dr  
and Davids and my church. I have ordered a large  
amount of goods. Duty is 60%. I believe I have  
told you about sending money.

So glad that Ruth & John can get out together. It  
is fine! Had you called on Mrs. Tupper. Yes I don't  
do Mrs. Leach this summer and then her little  
boy

Sorry there are any difficult problems in school.

Bill & Aunt Lila please send me by mail some soft white  
litter suitable for knitting wash cloths - quite a lot. Charge to  
my account please.

Glad to have Aunt Lila's letter of Nov. 14. So glad Buff &  
had some of that nice denim, and that Miss Bente  
liked it.

Aunt Lila, will you send me once more your recipe for  
saled dressing just as you make it? I have only but then  
seems to be a mistake in the amount of vinegar required.

Don't worry about me and next June. I have hope and  
faith, but I have absolute trust. - I have almost  
everything I need. I think I shall make a few quilted  
leg pads, one wool, better, and some litty with shirts  
to go under the wool in the hot weather. I have not had  
a minute to sew yet, but I shall like to make a short  
dress or two. I shall want two more pairs of white  
cashmere or wool stockings by next winter - and  
a wool & silk shirt-bod of the second or third size but  
I will send more definite order a little later when I  
know whether all is well or not. If all is well in June,  
then they will be time to order so that I should receive by  
November or December I think.

Oh, I shall probably need slides down, or something to  
make a coat and warm cap or bonnet for winter.  
That, I believe is my entire list of needs, so you  
see how well supplied I am.

The Christmas things were fine, Ellice, already.  
I had that much appreciated knit band when the  
book came too. That is surely too much. The tiny  
packages for me has not yet arrived. Hope it will come  
soon, altho you had already done more than you say.  
The blue sweater is just brandy!!! and the  
handkerchiefs are much appreciated.

I was very glad to see Uncle George's letter.  
George's letter of Nov. 21 was fine. you certainly had  
hardy packs in N. H. How lucky to get that deer!  
What a clever idea to put meat into cold storage.

So glad Father has sold the houses!

It was lovely!

Marion's letter much appreciated! Glad Dick has  
joined the boy scouts. Hope he will get some out of  
his job work to earn a little.

Prices of coal and flour make me frightened.  
I'm afraid coal is high here at 15.00 per ton at Seaton, and  
about 22.00 to here! But we do not use quite a ton in one winter.  
Very much love to all. - Lillie.

I shall be thinking of his things  
& remembering.

Ellice sends love.

We have only a little thing store about 3 ft high for this house. It cost 4.00 or 5.00. So you can be sure we are glad to have the larger which is a good one and tho it has a few holes.

We have one bed without a mattress, and so are glad to get that too.

My bath water is waiting, so I'll go.

To-morrow I go to Pang Khai to stay 4 or 5 days with Miss Traver who is holding a class and doing evangelistic work. I hope to learn something.

Very much love and Good Night.  
Lottie.

Wish I could comment on the lovely letters that came this yesterday. - but no time now.

So glad Della went to N.Y. & Charlie too.  
So glad Marion's suit was so nice - that Dick helps with the children.

This will be rather jumbled order - sometimes just as the thing came from the tree ♀.

E gave me { Grandfather's Song without words.  
Bach's "The Well-Tempered Clavier" 1 and 5.  
Thomas bottles  
This nice mufferler that I like so much - I gave it to him a yr. or two ago.  
Some little things

I gave him { a large double brass ink-well  
a phase  
a book on carpentry  
a pencil case of pencils.

We always fear home - things won't arrive, and so I suppose each of us tried to have the other have a lot of things.

Paul gave E some Pelen this soap.  
" us some jewelry cleaner  
" me a B. & C. Calcut Book 1 lb. (household)  
Carol sent me a beautiful white collar.  
Papa and Mother (packages on the way)  
Lee & John a dress.

Aunt Lela gave E a white knitted abdominal band.  
The Handbook of the "Nectar" Society.  
gave me { a beautiful blue knitted sweater - another sister parcel on the way to my  
2 linen hdkfs.  
offer of Baker Home Journal.

Jennie gave E a well black & white necktie.  
Pella gave us 2 beautiful crepe paper luncheon sets.  
Nora sent me a pretty crepe de chine sailor collar.  
Father McCreath sent us \$10.00  
Mother H. magazine to E - parcel coming to me.  
Grand Fam "a. to E -  
Mary "1. to E & me  
Bernie 2 water color pictures.  
Wileen Story Goodrich's Bk. on Prayers to E

Very dainty pretty place cards to me  
Betty Little a very dainty collar and hdkf. to me.  
Miss Richardson - (not on boat coming out). a hdkf. H.  
Jessie Skerborne Photo of baby.  
Mrs. Smart card & photo of little girl.  
Genevieve Book coming.

Mr & Mrs James Box of candy.  
Susan and woman some with hdkf for L. & me & 4 rights.  
Mrs. Johnson quilted box.  
Mrs. Capen 14oz. lemons from this tree in a basket.  
Mrs. Hordley 14oz. preserved paper weight.  
Miss Calley Cushion cover (material cloth)  
Mr. Adams 100 small brass bowl.  
Miss Trana Blue in answer by Buchanan.  
Dr. Milner Little Book on Thursday

Dr Bacon Ryle for Cahades.

Miss Northcott Lacquered small box.

Mrs Crooked, Shell box.

Dr and Mrs Leaker Carold book rack

Silver tea-bell. (nated silver).

Delicacies & peanut candy for £ -

Lots of cards & some little.

many from people like a mission.

Other things are on the way of course that we have not heard of.

So - the missionaries are loaded with lovely presents.