

Foster Family Papers

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3/20/90

Volume 51 Page - 1 - 1890

We had a fine sail last evening & at 1.30 a.m. sawoke raised the steersman & we started to come down arriving here at 6.30 - to find Dr. Ashmore - much to my relief - I am having a busy day preparing to go to the city with Mr. Carlin to-morrow morning early - I have been some time with the class & discussed matters with Dr. A. quite a little - Am glad to find he agrees with what steps I have taken - which will make it much easier for me. To-night I have teachers meeting - so shall not get much rest or leisure - cannot write a letter home & finish my mail in time for the steamer of next week - Mr. & Mrs. quite well - Clara is gaining - the baby fairly well -

Mission Boat. Friday. Mar. 21/90

We got a good start this morning but have no favorable winds so I fear we shall not make fast time - I have been talking with Mr. Carlin quite a little and looking over the maps - I shall probably be obliged to sleep somewhat to-day as I had a very busy day yesterday and not a good full night's rest last night or night before - The baby cried some during the night and I did not get to bed till after 10 o'clock -

In the afternoon we had the East wind & going in a general northerly direction made some 15 miles by bed time - We took a walk at noon & visited a Sugar Camp - Among other things we measured the horn of a water buffalo & one foot from his head it was a foot in circumference.

3.

We saw some odd scarecrows -
made of a red sweet-potato with
5 long black feathers stuck in
it - two on either side for wings
+ one for a tail -

In the evening the Elder who is
with us came in & I took his
report for the past 3 mos. - am
encouraged to find there are some
new hearers there up at
Jian Pheng - I shall try to go
there next month -

Saturday Mar. 22nd -

Morn - We started out
after breakfast and walked
a long way - passed through a
section where they are having
over 30 theatres and a great many
are coming - which gives us
some opportunity to sell leaflets.
There are many fields of poppies
up here which add vanity &
beauty to the landscape - but will
bring sorrow to some people -

I get more compliments on my 4
languages up here than in other
places.

We reached the city at a
little after dinner. Went to the
chapel talked over matters with
the Elder & for a little bit with
no very cheering results. We
then walked to Dr. Conslund's
hospital - waited for him
and then went with him
to the "Golden Hill" - & several
other place - Dr. C. came
took supper with us. But
could not stop more than a
few moments as the gate
shuts early. We walked
out with him - I had my
slippers on and found it
not easy walking - I stepped
off the walk in the dark into
one of the pontoons, but did
not seriously hurt myself.
Mr. Carlson had some German

liniment which proved effi-
cacious & allayed the two
business made -

Sunday - Mar. 23 -

We talked quite a long time
last evening - Mr. C. told me
a lot of stories of Southern
ministers - some very good.

We had a good night's sleep.
To-day went to Chapel at

10-0'clock - a good number
present - as several came with
us - The Elder preached from

Romans VIII: 30 - & did quite
well - I spoke a little

upon Acts I: 4 & 8 - using
several other passages to
help in developing the subject.

did not do remarkably well.
did not deserve to for I had
not put time enough upon
preparation & was feeling out
of touch with people somewhat.

6
However they gave me
as good attention as they
did the Elder if not better.
There were a number of "out
side-men" who stood & listened.
I went out & talked with them
& soon the Elder came along
so that there was conversation
going on for some time with
them. Do- Sam got much
interested and showed no
little life in his discourse.
One or two seemed genuinely
interested. At about two
o'clock we again went to
Chapel & had a profitable
hour. I talked on the first
part of Acts VIII & urged the
duty of each one being a
preacher as he had opportunity.
Mr. Carlin talked a little
through us, about work at home
& the principles on which it

should be carried on. 7

They brought up some reminiscences of past work and how our bro. came at night once ("yes" said an old "uncle" - "He was like Nicodemus" -) and then his brothess wife & his

bro (who is now our deacon) and his mother & his father in law. were brought in by his efforts - An E. P. preacher & one of Dr. C's assistant came in near the close - I thought one might be a member for ever till the Elder made his closing prayer & then I knew by the references to hospital work that they strangers must be E. P. men.

We went up again at 9 o'clock to talk over the prospect regarding a chapel - They are afraid if we repair this house the owner will want it as the mortgage is nearly out

Since P.M. service one of the
frin had learned of a better
house in a better locality
which had been vacated because
it "Chhut-Küi" = "produced
demons" - i.e. they had been un-
fortunate while living there and
decided that demons caused the
trouble. For this reason the
^{house is} vacant & it may be possible
to rent it is larger they think
than our present place.

We took an interesting walk
after the 2 o'clock service, went
over the bridge, passed many
shops and had quite a following.
I read a leaflet & preached from
it on the steps leading up toward
a temple - had some good
listeners - Monday March 24 -

We looked about town in
the forenoon, going past the
haunted house, & calling at the
hospital, waiting in hopes of

a report on the house - 9.
The Lord of the house is an
opium-smoker hence a late-
riser. In the P.M. I made another
trip to the chapel & returned to
write letters, then while Dr. Cam-
lin went to walk with Dr. Consland.
Still another visit to the chapel
failed to get a report. So we
returned. I took a nap till 4 p.
per now enjoyed a roast chicken
& peas while the rain was
falling dismally outside. As
a fresh gingerbread was brought
in for dessert I looked at my
watch & saw I was twenty min-
utes to eight - and we had
planned to visit the abode
of devours after dark. So we
set out & while looking for a
torch were delighted to find
two of the brethren outside
on the bridge each with a
torch to escort us to the city.

At the chapel the Elder^o
joined us. It was a weird
scene in these narrow dark
dirty streets with the shops
& houses all tightly closed on
either side. as we walked along
under our umbrellas fol-
lowing the light of a
bamboo torch that was
trailed along close to the
slippery pavement. These
torches are pieces of woven
bamboo rope - about
two inches in diameter
originally used for binding
rafts of pine logs; and they
are sold for torches.

The house was closed so
we waited in a court near
an Ancestral Hall till the Elder
called out "He is here" & we
went to meet the brother who first
learned of the house - in a few
moments the "middle-man" came

unbolted the door and!!
we had time to look fairly
at the place - It is unusually
high for a Chinese house
has 3 large rooms a front
court & a narrow backcourt
which will give a draft
through and make it much
cooler - The house is old
& dirty but can be refur-
bished and made quite
decent - I do not wonder
they said it was a haunt
of demons. We left quickly
not for fear of demons but for
fear we might be locked into
the city - As it was the
old gate-keeper had pushed
the gate to & we had some
little waiting before we
got through -

Tuesday Mar. 25 -
Woke by noon to get final
word about the house so we
can start home - The present

landlord is willing to rent to¹²
us. But this is a piece of
ancestral property that is in
the hands of one heir this
year and another the next.
So we wish to learn more
fully the mind of all before
taking it.

We started back at noon
& tho' against a head-wind we
made fair progress and were
about at the shallows by night,
which is but 10 or 11 miles from
Kuk Chieh -

Thursday March 7th

We started early & with a
favorable wind reached
home by about 10 o'clock -
Several of the preachers were in &
much of my day was taken up
in receiving their reports & settling
their accounts.

The baby was the first member
of the family I met. The nurse

had her out on the lower³
veranda. She is growing
fast & is very fair - She is
growing plump & seems much
stronger - Clara was busy
at the schools. She seems very
well & strong - We had a prayer-
meeting at Mrs. Campbell's in the
evening led by Dr. Ashmore.

Thursday Mar. 27th.

Now reports & Sunday matters
of general interest - There are some
cheering signs - more new hearers
at several stations - The men
who are left show signs of repudi-
ating the young men who have
left in a bad spirit -

I led Teachers meeting in
the evening - Friday Mar. 28th
Dr. A. is leading classes every
day & the men are doing well
on the work I assigned them

in Acts. It makes our 14
Envious to hear Dr. A Talk
Chinese - he has wonderful
Command of the idiom & an
Exhaustless vocabulary. The
Classes are held in the Chapel
& the Women also attend
which pleases Clara.

I made out the list of those
who are to preach & lead meetings
during the week. Hsin-lin
comes in the place of the man
who resigned - May-meet-
ing in the evening -

Saturday Mar. 29th -

The day rather slipped away
I had a headache & was too
tired to do much - In the P.M.
Dr. Curbin wanted me to go to
Swatow with him to hunt
up goods - I enclose his
note. Mr had a little joking

on the subject of taste - as Mrs. Carlin wanted a slop-jar to fill out a set. We at last found a large zigzag flower-pot - that would hold 2 or 3 gal. long - We had the Mission all here at supper & passed a fairly pleasant evening - but I was feeling stupid.

Sunday Mar. 30 -

Two good services - a fine sermon from the Dr. on the offices of Christ - Prophet Priest & King - 118 at S. School. many of the Bible-Women & some others from the Country bring in.

There were besides nine "outside men" who come in for a little time led by the Catholic teacher who was with us two weeks since. We had a fine Bible class in the evening.

Remembrance Basket Meeting

The Woman's Baptist Missions Society
will hold its Annual Tea

Who in the days of his flesh, when
he had offered up prayers & Supplications
with strong crying & tears unto him that was able
to save him from death & was heard in that he
feared. Though he were a Son yet learned
he obedience by the things which he
suffered

Dr. A. led & spoke of various¹⁶
topics - the one of the morning -
& also those of the P. M. block-
board exercise - on Oath. How
& Covenant -

Monday Mar. 31st -

I went to the steamer to meet
Richard the College Y. M. C. A.
man who was to be here but
failed to come, the tide & wind
were very strong & I lost about
half the forenoon - did some patching
of papers - paid part of the month's
salaries &c. so the time was
quite fully taken up. We had
a call from Mrs. Allum also
from Mr. Lemon & Mr. Barnes
two young Englishmen who are
here from Singapore studying
the dialect. I was at the
Post Office to get two dollars
worth of stamps for Dr. A. my-
self - when Mr. Wilkinson said

"What a fine child that is 17
of years. She is really the most
beautiful baby I ever saw -
tho' I have had five of my own
- - - Her bright eyes, abundance
of dark hair & "finished" look
seem to arouse much admiration -

Tuesday Ap 1st 18th -

The baby seems to be growing
fast but has only reached 10 lbs yet.
She cries quite a little but I
think is less troubled by colic
than a few weeks ago.

We are having a hard rain -
A great surprise in our mail
per "China" - less than 4 weeks
from home! I had two good
long letters from Father. ~~Mr. Spencer~~
Mr. Spencer & from Ed. Lyford & Clara
had also one from Mother -
The day's work has gone on
regularly -

Wednesday April 2nd 1878

This beginning the day with a service at 9 o'clock is not conducive to long morning naps.

We have a prayer meeting at this hour - at 10 - the class - Dr. Ahnors being here has been a great relief as he takes the teaching - I have had general charge of the services ^{only} but did not find much time to spare at that - Dr. Carlin's goods came & I must needs go with him to Swatow which occupied nearly all

the forenoon - L. Engsterg preached a capital sermon - at least, did well with his subject - preaching the gospel - (ЕВЪНГЕЛИЈУ) -

I spent part of the evening writing ¹⁹
to Ed. Leyford -

Thursday. April 3rd -

No little time was taken up in
looking after Thim. Ko an old Hak-
ka. preacher who took cold on
his journey down & had a severe
attack of inflammation in his
stomach - He was afraid he
would not recover. Wanted to be
sent home - Dr. Scott tried several
remedies & succeeded in conquer-
ing the malady -

From day to day we had
consultations with the preachers -

I used some of my time in
hunting up the records of the
Boys School to see what
net results had come from it -
Clara's time has been very fully
taken up with the Womens Class
& girls school - all the talking

of Bible-women's reports²⁰
& the directing of them falls
upon her. The nurse is
very good & takes care of the
baby faithfully but the little
girl prefers her mamma
as soon as night comes on.

The people still continue to say
nice things about her & think her
a pretty child -

Friday April 4th -

Busy days toward the last of
the week looking forward
toward the next 3 mos. Dr. A.
announces his intention to take
the field with a corps of "evan-
gelists". whomever will go with
him - He is very much a-
roused over the need of men to
"go everywhere preaching the Word".
We had the helpers give their
reports at 10 - a.m. -

The Kit-Si² case (where two $20\frac{1}{2}$
men have agreed to pay Sam's
salary, & he did not notify us of
it but simply resigned saying
he might 'go into business'), was
thoroughly discussed. An unex-
pected ray of light was thrown
upon the case by Gik the old
Bible-woman, who said that
Chiang Sui had been up there
just before the plan was laid.
Another preacher, Chhai-ji,
said that Sam had been at
3 other chapels. Gueh-Sia² Hua-
Ching, & Soa² on - trying to per-
suade them to invite Chiang
Sui as their pastor - but
they declined - At first he pro-
posed a salary of \$100 - then
\$50⁰⁰ & then to take what they
might raise - Dr. Ashmore set
the case forth with great clear-
ness & emphasis stating the lack
of manner on the part of the seceders.

Saturday April 5²¹

The reports not heard Friday
came before us in the morning -

I had a busy day - At 11
o'clock we went to the Preacher's
house to hear the statements
of those who had been examin-
ed by the preachers for church-
membership - 17 had applied
but only 6 were advised to come be-
fore the church -

We had a long business meeting
& one of more than usual inter-
est - We appointed two committees
one for schools & one to look
out for the condition of chapels -
A committee of 5 was also ap-
pointed to go to Kit-Li'look
into the matter of their independence.
After this we talked with the
preachers & asked for names
who wished to call themselves

"Evangelists" - Dr. A & I each ²²
spoke of our own desire to do some
work. The Elder Lung-Hung &
A. Khong each rose to express
their readiness & A. Chuan also
signified his willingness - He
also talked a long time after
service about places for work.

Sunday April 6 -

Good services all day -
I baptized 6 from the boys
school - The service passed
off well - A large no. were
present at morning & after-
noon services. Dr. A. spoke
of it forcibly at both -

I had no rest scarcely during
the day - it was a relief to feel
that all was over - The men
seem in a good frame of mind.

Monday April 7²³ -

Many "affairs" to look after
to get ready for Wednesday's de-
parture on our preaching tour.

Sunday evening the plan was
laid that the bin should
come on up & be at Kit Lè"
(Kieh Yang" on maps) Thursday
noon for meet there at
night - I've decided to
take two boats as Dr. A.
wants to do much writing
& also to have a room by
himself - I also have
books to balance &c. So
two boats are better.

The steersman has been
dollying a long time about
cleaning & painting the boats

so that must needs be ²⁴
planned - then all the com-
pound work needs to be plan-
ned ahead - I was tired by
afternoon needed rest & took
a nap. A new duty came
on - viz - to see about filling
a pool in the yard of the
house the Campbells occupy -

Little Paul fell into it the
other day & furthermore it is
materials - I was asked to be
a judge at the Flower Show
but declined the honor.

Tuesday - April 8 -

went down & measured the
pool which was now slight
task it being irregular in
size & uneven as to depth but
finally decided upon size &c. & then
contracted to have it filled

at 28¢ per 100 cub. ft. 25

Another duty pertained to the boys school - 2 boys from Hake Kadom started to run away & I decided it was best to send them home - with the packers via Kit-Si". I took quite a little time to get my mail ready & also had some accounts to take over for Mr. Carlin done for repairs - Clara & the boy did a large part of the packing for my trunk & other things for the boat - I had the baby's picture taken after dinner - probably a print of it with a checked hour before this -

Wednesday April 9th -

A busy forenoon. But we got away between 11 & 12 - we are to try a new departure

in the school - a normal 26
dep't - to have some of the
smaller scholars put in another
room & the boys from the
middle school take turns in
teaching them. -

I just missed the Flower
show. Clara sent down
a lot of plants & was prepar-
ing some wild flowers. -

We had a warm still
noon but after a little the
breeze blew from the So. East & we
had a most delightful sail -
got about Phin. Thai and visited
the sick Deacon before night-
fall - Tom fellow, he is
in a bad way, both feet &
legs badly swollen -

I used all the time on the
boat in posting my books
& got the different accounts
taken off before bed time -

Thursday Apr 10. 27-

There was an error in my posting which took considerable time to find. I worked at it quite a little at odd times. Much of the day was given to field work. We visited the "Pou Chha Kia" Chapel, had a talk with the brethren, sisters, school children and others who came in - also talked over some matters of special importance. There is a family at this place who perhaps will take as a daughter-in-law the girl who was rescued last year -

We had several small audiences in the next village and preached in different places there.

In the afternoon we sailed on stopped at Khek Khei and then passed on to Kit Lu.

We had a lively time in 2 1/2
the evening. Six of the preach-
ers were there besides Sam
and the two men who have
agreed to contribute for his
support. One of these had
been surcharged with the
arguments for their side &
poured forth a stream of
Chinese for 20 minutes with-
out a break. I suggested to
Dr. A. that with such an ora-
tor at hand a hind preach-
er seemed superfluous. He
replied "That is just what I
was about to say to him" &
he did, as soon as there
was "liberty" ask him
why he did not preach and
become the Elder of the church.
This was an unexpected turn
but he soon rallied and
there was a warm dis-
cussion for a time. Dr. A.
faced them boldly & demand-
ed a recognition on their part

that they were wrong in 27th
not sending any notification
to the Mother Church of their
new departure - Sam was
quite insolent - The preachers
were not very bold but they
did not come out on the side
of the seceders - The "Banner"
matter was thrown at us in
the opening harangue, and
Dr. A. took the opportunity
of setting forth with great
firmness and perspicuity that
crossed performance - This caused
a further discussion but I
think the final outcome will
be for good - The next morning
we decided that Sam must
move out of the Chapel and
that Po-Hung be stationed
there - If these two want to
secede - they may go in peace.
These men are not children &
need a firm hand - they
will soon ride over a man
if he is too easy with them.

28
Friday April 11

I succeeded in getting my
Quarterly Financial Statement
and a letter to Dr. Muddock
ready to send by one of the boat-
men to Kaki-Chick. while
we were waiting for the preach-
ers and sailing to a village
where a church member was
to be buried. When the boats
arrived we were met by some
of the deceased's relatives in tears
because the Head-man of the
village had threatened to beat
them if they invited us there &
did not follow the heathen cus-
toms. - but two or three preachers
went up & labored with him
till he assented. - We went up & sat
in the village school-room for a
time. then went out to preach on the
streets - soon the procession started
out & we met them in an open place

29

outside the village - The ²⁹most wretched
women in sackcloth head gear - were
walking behind weeping & wailing.

Dr. A. talked with them telling them
not to weep because the old brother
had only gone to his reward -

Mr. sang a hymn similar to
"There'll be no more sorrow there"
The Elder offered prayer & Dr.
A. & one of the brethren preached - It
was blazing hot - & Mr. returned
to the boat to write till the sun
abated his strength. When we
went out we met a goodly no. of
listeners in the next village.
Dr. A. found an old woman 82 yrs
old who was especially glad
to hear. & soon met an old man
of 90 who proved to be her
husband. He invited the Dr. to
sit down in front of the school-
room while he took home
some purchases he had been
making. I found the Dr. waiting.

there. The poor thin old ³⁰
man soon came in leaning
on his staff & the Dr. talked
with him kindly & earnestly
about going to heaven - he
did not seem to grasp the
truth but said the school-teacher
would read to him, so we
gave him some books & came
away - Saturday - April 12 -

We set out in the proachers
boat & dividing into two parties
afternoon landed visited in
all some 8 villages - The Elder,
A. Khing, & Ling Heng went with
me. At the first village
we had a crowd curious but
not first rate listeners. Later
we went into the house of an old
white-bearded man, the head-
man - who was very hospitable.
friendly to our Ch. members - He
was troubled because in times past
he & his villagers had killed many
men & the Lord his sin was too great
in

but when he was told that
Christ's merits were sufficient
he seemed relieved

Apr 15 Tues. Eve.

N.B. John sent this Journal down
asking that it be sent. It came this
evening. I do not know if it will get
to Hong Kong in time for the "China"
sailing on Thursday. He writes
they expect to be back Sat. evening.

Handwritten text, mostly illegible due to bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. Some words like "Saturday" and "Hong Kong" are faintly visible.

to be forgiven. He said this ³¹
no first in a half-hesitating
way stroking his beard. I did
not quite catch what he said
but Ling being overheard told him
he need have no such fear that
Jesus could & would forgive any
man's sin no matter how great.
Poor old man may be just
peace in believing.

The next village did not prove
so well at first. but one woman
among the heathens seemed to be
really interested. also our witors
of the others. Soon an old
woman appeared who saluted
us & seemed overjoyed to see us.
An old Church-member we had
a very pleasant talk with her.
also used her comfort in be-
lieving & her readiness to witness
for the Lord as a text from
which to preach to the others.
At the next village we were
met by a little man like

32
Zaechens in that he was
little of stature & a "publican"
but instead of climbing a tree he
came down from a little shop
or office & at once invited us to
his school house, the best &
most tastefully arranged I have
seen in China - two rooms on
opposite sides of a Court -
He made tea for us & we had
a large crowd coming in to
see us - The proctors spoke
very well & I had a little
talk with mine host at the
end - He found he was a grad-
uate a "Six Chai", but he has
none of the haughty arrogance
of ~~our~~ the Chinese scholar.

We also had another hearing
at the opposite gate and
went to a little village where
40 or 50 people live - there
had some hearings.

In the afternoon we sailed up stream
 a mile or two and again set out.
 We four met to the large town
 of Siab-Tir (see map - also look
 for Tir-Lim - the place of the funeral
 on Friday). We were all busi-
 busy each with a knot of beams
 for an hour & a half. I got very
 tired but so many were willing
 to listen I did not feel like stop-
 ping until the Elder said it was
 half-past-four we must go
 to prepare for the Sunday -
 Ho & A-Chuan met to Hue-Chhông.
 (see map) - Ling Heng & A-Khang
 to Guil-Sia" (further up the river -
 Dr. A to Kit Lê" -

Sunday Apr 13/90

I set out for Pon-Chhain
 about 5 miles off the river
 no chair so they hired a young
 man to guide me & carry my

lunch & books to Poi Chhān³⁴
also a roll of S.S. illustrations
such as I once got for Smith
Vossalbon - It is a beautiful
walk & I had opportunities
to preach all along the way -
twice unrolled the pictures to
appreciative audiences - As we
nearly the village we met
a great many people & saw
the hill in front covered with
people - it being market-day.
over a thousand men and
women come together to trade
vegetables are the most common
articles - & at this time there
was a great deal of the "ng"
rice plants ready for transplant
ing - We had fairly interesting
services at the chapel -

Bro. Thong spoke on the parable
of the sower & I followed illustrat
ing it by the story of Anas

Sutton & of the Felegos Mission ³⁵

They seemed interested, gave me better attention than they did G. T. I asked frequent questions & always got intelligent answers. At the afternoon service I explained the Sunday School idea & urged them to try it. Then we had the Communion. I walked back & talked nearly all the way with a young man - or rather with several of them - who are pig-killers & sell pork at the market place. One of them was inclined to make sport but another, who had heard quite a little at different times, began to ask questions - "What did Christ die for?" - "Why did God allow Satan such power and wicked men to succeed?"

These two kept me busy quite ³⁶
a time - He listened well ap-
parently & repeated all I said
after me - We dropped down stream
& joined the other boat at dusk.
Dr. A. had a good day - got
the trouble largely settled &
seemed well pleased -

Monday April 14 -

A hard rain in the night
found its way through the
roof over my bed & in a
few other places - I got some
rope & suspended my rubber coat
over the mosquito curtain so
that I need not be wet -
dried a part of my clothing
on the lamp - chimney & turned
in again - I went into the city
& visited the jeweller & asked
about a present for May &
Shailer - was in again at

about 6 o'clock -

37

In the morning on my way
back I had quite an audience
by the way - our young man
followed me to the boat - washed
his feet come in and
out an hour^{or} two - seemed
interested in the doctrine -
I asked if he did not worship
the Lau-Da & he said "Used
to, but now worship Heaven's
Lord" - He seemed to be telling
the truth & on being questioned as
to why he did thus & how
he knew there was such a
being he said, "I saw the
sun rise & set, the moon &
the stars & the rain & thought
there was a ruler of them; no
man taught me" - He was
strong on the idea of merit
& had little idea of sin but
listened well to the truth about

them - I told him to rely 38
on our merit was like taking
a piece of decayed wood &
using it as a part of my couch.
Whereas the strip of teak here
there was strong & sound - I feel
was Christ's merit - & that could
bear our up - also that our
sin not only made our works
of merit void but rendered us
unfit to enter heaven - He
washed his feet before coming
in - which was right - & it was
just as necessary that the
soul should be cleansed before
going into God's dwelling place -
Jesus alone can do this.

He went away with a copy
of the gospel of Mark - I confess
I felt a little free that he
might be looking for some-
thing else, but will trust he may
remember & accept the truth.
Dr. A. talked with him some time

A young man was here
 this P. M. with finger nails
 5 inches long - a smiling pleasant
 mannered chap but not much
 in earnest.

Tuesday. April 15th -

I was not quite well last night,
 had pain in my stomach & de-
 rangement of my bowels - rested
 however most of the night - but to-
 day have been obliged to keep still
 lay on the couch most of the time
 reading & resting - read a little
 from Cook's "Religion & Chemistry"
 given me by Prof Elder - Dr. A has
 been reading it & is much im-
 pressed by it - I had a call
 from MacLagan - E. P. - on his
 way down the river - He has
 been up at Sin. Hu two Sun-
 days - Dr. A & the packers cross-
 ed the stream & had fine opportuni-

ties - Dr. A preached to several
 large groups of men & women
 & then was invited to a "first
 class funeral" - An old woman
 of 93 son of a rich man was being
 buried. & 400 or 500 people were
 gathered in a large Ancestral
 Hall - They brought tea for him
 and asked him to speak, which
 he did - much after Paul's manner
 on Mass Hill & Judge - & they listened
 well - Outside they had a great
 collection of paper sedan chairs
 & images of all sorts to be burned.

The procession which soon
 formed was over a quarter of a mile
 long - At first it seems odd
 that they should let a Christi-
 an preach at such a place, but
 the Chinese Pantheon is inclusive
 and every added feature gives
 Eccl't to a funeral - & that is
 the most necessary element.

Wednesday April 16-41-

Yesterday P. M. the rain fell heavily but cleared at sundown the No. wind abated so that with the favoring tide we could start up stream. This A. M. we waked up near Lo. Soa - not far from Sin. Tu - where we hired a small boat & have been up to Soaⁿ. Ôi. Now, at 5-P. M. Mr. Dr. A. & I, are coming down with a rapid current & two men at the oars -

It is a beautiful country green hills & cultivated fields. Trees & shrubbery along the bank add much to the scene. Siân Thing is at the stern preaching at the steersman who is inclined to be disputation - We had a profitable visit at Soaⁿ. Ôi - there has been trouble between some of the members for a long time, but now all is fairly peaceful

We got some valuable evidence on the unscrupulous banner case. A-Kar, a young preacher came up here (his native village) & told them what had been done, & that now they wanted money with which to pay for the present. He blurted out that there was a "fend" between the foreigners and that Ching-Sui & the other teachers at Kak-Chieh wanted to compliment Mrs. Partidge & insult Miss Fielde. But some of us had opposed giving the banner & Mrs. P. had cried - These Swa-Ou people some of them, said, "Why did you not consult us first - get the money & then make the present?" We should have been consulted first. We might not have approved. Miss Fielde got us this chapel why should we insult her? - a fair state of things -

There is need of special 42
work here - 17 persons mostly
men ^{numbered} regular attendants
who have not been baptized.
& there is a good field for
work in the villages about.
A fine appearing young fel-
low wishes to come down
and read - an excluded
member, a poor evocated
fellow, is anxious to give up
opium & is coming down
next week to see what can
be done towards curing
him. I had a good op-
portunity to talk with some of
the Trin - expounded Rom. 11 -
& urged them to use it in
Exhorting some attendants
at worship who use opium.
This has been a delightful
day - cloudy & warm but
no rain - I feel much
refreshed by the trip - have
had opportunity to consult some

Dr. A has offered me a ticket to Shanghai if I care to attend the conference. It is a tempting offer & may go if affairs can be arranged at Kak-Chieh -

9-15 P. M.

I have been writing to Mrs Osgood of Somerville who writes last year the day our names were on the Calendar. We found the preachers excellent over their days work - goodly numbers to listen: some bought books; our old man & I came & sat a long time with them in the boat. Lief Hing overheard two old men saying - "This doctrine is good - young folks do not like it much - not many will believe now - but if they keep on doing - a great many will believe before long." This is just what we hope - We feel that there are many advantages in this kind of work.

Thursday April 17th - 44

Rainy after a hot evening & cool in the morning - I have not felt very well to-day - a touch of malaria I think, so I have not accomplished as much as I hoped, but had some good opportunities to preach before the chapel at Guéh-Sia, which is close by the river & the cleanest & nicest chapel I have seen in the country - Several of my hearers seemed genuinely interested -

To-day was market day & the people were coming & going by the chapel all the early part of the day - I have been in the boat all the afternoon & have done a little on my acct. We left the mechanics in their boat to work about until next week - We are now moving slowly down towards Siak-Tie - This P.M. the wind blew so violently we made little headway.

Friday. April. 18th - 45

On the way home below
Phân. Thái Sr. and I sitting
at the table, he reading the
"Lone Star" & the "Japan Weekly
Mail" - This has been a varied
day. We awoke just about at
Ket-Si² sent Siân Thong very
early to the Chapel to call the
school-teacher down who ar-
rived just as we finished
breakfast. After a few inquis-
ies & injunctions we let him
return & we went on rowing a-
gainst a light wind but
with favoring tide - reached
Pang-Khau at about 10 o'cl-
I went to call upon MacLag-
an at the E.P. Chapel - in-
vited him to tiffin & also walk-
ed out with him - found some
good opportunities to preach to
the people by the way. Had some
interesting lessons -

Several young men came along & I talked with them about the resurrection till they seemed inclined to leave & then took out some leaflets - most Paul's speech on Mars Hill & one young man said "Who made that book?" That is int Confucius." - He seemed to be struck by the truth as different from anything he ever heard before - At another place a lot of people was gathered by a low wall about breast high & I had a long talk with an old man who seemed to really grasp the truth & to accept it as true that there is a God in heaven who is to be worshiped & who will forgive mans sin - We returned and had tiffin together - in the boat.

He started again at a little before 3 P.M. I called on the poor Deacon, whose foot is very bad - At Phai-Thai Dr. A. consulted with a former preacher about a difficulty between two members & they planned a solution we hope is possible to effect.

We are now about at the head of the bay & hope to be at home by 9 A.M. - to-morrow. I have been reading the Japan-mail (Melby) - Knapp is the subject of several papers pro & con. He is evidently stirring things up in Japan -

There is also a telegram of terrible disasters in the Ohio valley. L.D. Vishard has telegraphed from Hong Kong he will be here to-morrow A.M. He may know more of the details.

Saturday April 19th - 48-

We started a day boat with
favoring tide & no wind,
breakfasted together & got down
here early in the forenoon.

We found all well - the baby
has grown nicely & is very sweet
& cunning - I kept busy one
way & another - Mr. & Mrs.
Richard were here before noon
we dined with them at
the Novalls' & enjoyed meet-
ing them. In the evening
too, they invited us & all the
mission & we had a good
time, plenty of singing - Mr.
Richard has a fine deep
voice - Sunday - April 20th -

Hot - Good services -
Mrs. Richard spoke through

Dr. A. as interpreter - Dr. A.⁴⁹
himself spoke of our experiences
in the country, referred perspicu-
ously to a plot that had been
formed to have all the preach-
ers teachers stop & gave his
views plainly on the subject
of the church attempting to
pass judgment upon their
foreign teachers - Afterwards
he told of some of our ^{harms}
in the country.

94 at S. School.

In the evening we met at
Mrs. Campbell's and Mr.
Richard gave an interesting
history of the Y. M. C. A.
movement among colleges
for Mr. missions. It seems
to have been an outgrowth
of the Haystack prayer meeting -
Monday, April 21 -
I had a variety of affairs

which kept me quite busy 50-
during the day. I felt somewhat
the effects of the trip - think we
contracted a little malaria as
we lay near the rice fields in
the country - Mr. & Mrs. Wick-
ard are excellent company
and their accounts of experiences
in other countries - They are
convinced that education is
being overdone & that there
is a move for more direct
Evangelization in India -

They left for Amoy in the
afternoon - They insisting on
leaving some money for a present
to the baby - We are going to
make up a little book of Sea-
town pictures with ornamental
Crown of teak. The weather
holds very warm -

Tuesday - April 22 - 51

At breakfast Dr. A. proposed to give us two tickets to Shanghai if Clara and I could both go to the Conference - Our money is unable to go -

The day was culminated by a conflict with the Chinese Huk-Ka bin who will not accept the money awarded two years ago by the officials who insist on being squatters here. We had a sharp encounter but I think we are to conquer. Dr. A. is not easily put down.

All ours are quite well in the work generally - Confidence is being restored -

He went to the Consul's ^{5²}
in the afternoon handed him
back the money the foolish
Stak-Kas refused to accept -
Our Cooly who is one of them
was called in to witness
the proceeding & also to give
a few words of wholesome
advice from the Consul -

He also introduced the mat-
ter of the girl who was
returned by the Dutchman
& inquired if he had papers that
gave him a legal claim
so he could transfer her in-
dependently of her grandmother.

Mr. S. promised to speak of it
this evidently rather out of
temper because nothing had
been done to reimburse his

Athens - Wed. Apr 23rd/90 -
We reached here Sat. 4 A.M. -
Finding all - well - Baby is
growing finely is very cunning.
We had a good visit from
the Richards - It is quite
probable that Clara the
baby & I will go to the
Conference leaving in about
a week -

I hope to send more by this
steam: if not will mail
next letter from Shanghai
All is going well I hope
to see a large part of our
perplexing questions settled
before Dr. A. leaves -
We are getting on comfortably -
Lots of love to all -

John - A

Friend -

53

We also went to make inquiries about Steamers to Shanghai -

Wednesday, April 23 -

Still hot - I took a large part of the day for finishing my mail home fearing lest I might not have later opportunities - I evidently contracted a little malaria in the country & feel the effects.

Dr. S. advised malarquine which had a good effect.

We had prayer-meeting here in the evening led by Dr. A. who "edified" us much dwelling chiefly upon "manifested in the flesh" - a descending scale of revelation in the O.T. & an ascending scale in the N.T.

From the participant in ⁵⁴
Creation "the coming one" is
revealed as an angel & finally
by & through the prophets as
a man & a suffering man.
Then in the N.T. he is
"manifested" as a babe, a man
working divine miracles, but
crucified - then as a risen
man, ascending to heaven &
finally revealed in heavenly
glory assuming the prerogatives
of the God head.

Thursday April 24 -

No special events - I prepared
for & led Teachers meeting.
The lesson being Acts IX:11-16.
The preachers who were with
us came in and we con-
sulted with them several
times during the day - No

55
Fred progresses in the Kit^d.
case: the preacher does not
admit that he has done
wrong so we must send another
man. Friday Apr 25th.

It is surprising what an
amount of time is required for
settling accts. I took Mr.
Carlins cook's acc for the
last time probably as he
can now understand well
enough to do it himself &
also settled with J. K. who
has made some beautiful
furniture for the Carlins.
I was not feeling well my
throat being sore so did
not go out to prayer-meeting.

Saturday Apr 26th -
During the day Dr. Carlins
went to Swanton to look up
steamer etc. We also sent a

56

telegram to Kin-Keang in-
quiring for Mr. Campbell -
who left there we learned
the 22nd inst. I did some
work on acct. &c. preparatory
for Shanghai.

Sunday April 29/90

A quiet day - good services
morning & afternoon. Dr. A.
told the people that we
could not "fellowship" the
Hak-Kas who are making so
much trouble - In the evening
we had a good talk from
Dr. A. on the 7th of Acts - at
Dr. Carlson's - I heard him give
this at Newton once - but en-
joyed a second time.

Monday April 28 -

Dr. A. left in the P.M. & I
went to S. with him - then
we went to take a look

at the "Yuen sang's" ac-57
accommodations which are
Excellent - Dr. A left
on the "Toonan" a big
"China-Merchants" ship - he
being the only passenger -

Tuesday April 29 -

A great many things to be done
before going away - Class in
the morning - letters to write -
plans for S. School & other
services & the carrying on of all
the other work besides all
the teachers & other helpers
to pay off - over 60 items in
my cash book. I did -
charged the cooly for the
time we are to be absent.
as he has been hiring a
field on his own account.

without saying anything ⁵⁸
but about it and sometimes
not cheerful about his own
work. He is also one of the
Hak-Ka malcontents. Mrs.
Campbell also discharged
their cooly who belongs to
the same company.

Wednesday April 20th

We had everything packed
ready to go but the steamer
did not sail. Fortunately for
us as we really needed know
time & besides, the wind
was so strong I don't
believe we could have crossed
the bay. I was called
upon to lead the prayer-
meeting - took Exodus xxxii &
Acts II - I found some
suggestions for directness
in preaching. Others took
it up & the meeting was a good one.

Thursday - May 1st - 59

Windy again. I began at 6.30 with an hour's conference with some of the preachers (indeed began Wednesday the same way) & was as busy as I could be till we left for the steamer. The boy was quite rough but we got over safely; the baby's first venture of that kind.

Fortunately for us our mail via City of Peking came just a little before we left.

We had a fine state-room - next the bath-room - with a room adjoining where the nurse could sleep. We were all at supper but only by our several left - after we got out below.

Honolulu & the shore the ship rolled
badly. I succumbed & the
nurse & Clara were very sick. a
hard time. Friday May 2nd 1891.

In Amoy by 7-30 after a sick
night. We all went ashore
& had a pleasant day on solid
land - took tiffin with Mrs.
Thompson of the A.P. Mission -
called on several of the other
missionaries, among them Mr
Jose Land who came up on the
"Haitian" with me - He also
has a wife & baby - a fine
boy - Saturday May 3rd 1891 -

A bad night heavy head
rind. I did not go to breakfast.
& did not keep down my tiffin
on acc^t of a nasty smell of
oil that was in my berth.

I read in the "Life of S. G. Wells-Williams," survived it "in a measure". But did not dare walk about any. The baby proved a first rate sailor & was very cunning & smart.

Sunday - May 4 -

Still blowing but not pitching so much. Clara got out & lay down in the dining-saloon after dinner. I finished the Life of Williams - sat on deck & talked with Mr. McLean & Miss Ricketts - on the Bible question in China & the "Short-Cut Controversy". They do not believe in an uneducated ministry - but they rather modified their views on the subject of Evangelists.

The sea was smoother than the previous days -

The baby was quite the center⁶²
of attraction in the saloon. Mr.
Macdonald held her some time &
she was very good -

Monday, ^{May} April 5 -

In Shanghai harbor or rather
river - The first view of the
wharfs & buildings seemed quite
like home - A great many steam
ships are lying in the harbor.
& there is a bustle & stir on
shore like home ports.

Mr. Campbell came in be-
fore we had been to break-
fast - He is looking well &
it was a great pleasure to
see him again. & we had
a comparing of notes - He led
us to our abode at "Temper-
ance Hall" - a sort of hotel - where
we have a moderate-sized room
on the corner up our flight -
The table is not extra good, but

will sustain life -

After we got unpacked & settled down to write Dr. Ashmore appeared & we had tiffin together. I went with him to see Mr. Hitch of the Mission Press. We planned to visit the Kiangnan Arsenal & Clara M. Campbell & set out therefor in jin-rik-shas. nearly an hour ride. through the French Concession which is nearly filled with Chinese houses & through a long winding road built by the govt. to the Arsenal buildings which are scattered over a large space. We found Mr. Foyers house & had a pleasant call with Mr. & Mrs. J. The latter is a friend of Miss Fields & a former resident of New York State. Mr. J. has charge of translating for the

Govt & correspond with him
for sea. Chuan in Swatow
who sells their books -

They sent their house-boy to
show us over the works, which
are good. They were casting
shells; finishing up cannon
(rifles & pieces) & gun-carriages,
all which work seemed well done.
This we did not see a foreigner
anywhere. A Mr. Cornish has
charges but is seldom there

We took 4 o'clock tea with
the Fis & they invited me to
come & look about more thor-
oughly & take tiffin with
them the next day -

We got home a little after
5 P.M. - just time to finish
letters for Swatow and send off
by 6 - In the evening we went
to the "C.S.M." meeting. They
have a fine large building.

which is used as their 65
headquarters. The Chapel is not
much different ^{from} ours in size
but nearer square.

J. Hudson Taylor himself led
the meeting - what he said
was very good indeed, simple
but sensible & spiritual.

There were a number of prayers.
There are many fine looking
young men among these pig-
tailed missionaries & they are
a sensible earnest band of men.
Mr. Campbell pointed out a
no. to me whom he had
met. Among these Beauchamp of
the "Missy Band". After Mr. Tay-
lor had finished & prayers had
been offered he called upon a
Miss Sied upon Miss Geraldine
Guinness whose book "The
Far East" recently came out.

Miss S. spoke very well & the⁶⁶
other spoke well but too long.
She is a beautiful girl & evidently
devoted. She has been asked
to prepare a paper for the
Students Alliance at home -

We met Miss Block of
Swatow 3 of whose sisters are
in this mission, also a few others
were introduced to several.

Tuesday ^{May} April 6 -

I met Mr. Inglis formerly of
Swatow who kindly agreed to
cash my Hong Kong checks for
me at par so I need not pay
Exchange on them -

Leng Heng & I went again to
the Arsenal & saw the rifle
factory. I had a pleasant tour
at Mr. Dupis - am going to write
an acct of the Arsenal for some
paper -

Clara & I went out to look 67
for articles we are to purchase
for funds & then went to the
prayer-meeting at 5 P. M. led
by Dr. Happers. They lead
meetings by giving out hymns
& calling people out to stand
up in front & pray.

We stayed in for the even-
ing, being tired.

Wednesday - May 7 -

The sermon by J. Hudson Taylor
at 11 A.M. was good.
Simple but full of good things.
He took the feeding of the
4000 & drew from it the
prominence of Jesus him-
self: the demand for entire
consecration, & method in work.
On this last point he empha-
sized division of the field

& the need of speedy Evan-⁶⁸
gelization. He is certainly
a Godly consecrated man.

In the P.M. Clara did not
go but I went & sat through the
election of officers &c. a long
process. Dr. Nevins & Mr.
Hill, who wears Chinese dress
an Eng. Wesleyan Jr. Hankow, was
chosen. Dr. Ashmore was nomi-
nated but declined & named Dr.
Nevins. Y. J. Allen present-
ed his paper on "The changed
aspect of China" - a good resume
of the advance of half a century.
"Compulsory, Semi-Compulsory,
Spontaneous, Imperial."

He has much to say about
"Christian Civilization" that
"We are the teacher & China
the pupil". He is a great
Educator. He did not touch

more than cursorily upon the⁶⁹
work of saving souls.

In the evening Ven. Archdeacon
Moule's paper was read by
Mr. Hodges of the Shanghai
Cathedral. The paper urged

closer relations with foreign
residents - good but more ap-
plicable to Shanghai & a few
other ports than to smaller

places - Prof Thwing of
Brooklyn spoke on the
"momentum of ideas that
contain essential truth"

& the "acceleration of move-
ment in these latter times."

Dr. Ashmun was called upon
& spoke "at large" - quite cap-
tured his audience by compar-
ing himself to Ruth, without
the advantages she had of
a few handfuls dropped by

the gleans. He made several ⁷⁰⁻
good points on the foreign Com-
munity question - acknowledging
our obligations to the merchants,
diplomats &c. also stating that
many had no sympathy with
our work, just as they would
not if they were at home -

He then branched out & in the
line of Prof Thwing's remarks
gave the argument of his paper
on "Missions & the Millennium".
This closed the session. We had
a social meeting with some
of our fellow Missionaries
at the door. Thursday May 8th -

I was at the Ch. ^{12 1/2} hours -
the papers were good & the dis-
cussions animated. The gener-
al trend was in favor of a
new Union version in Easy
Classical. - Jno. Archibald
of the ~~B & F. Bible Soc.~~ Nat'l

Bible Soc. of Scotland, made⁷¹
a vigorous speech warning
the Conference against "a friend
who masqueraded under the name
of Union but whose real name
was Uniformity." He said some
good things closing with a story
of a town where one after another
representatives of diff. Denoms.
came & built churches - then
came a good Plymouth Bro -
who deprecated such divisions
& built a "Union Chapel" together
in all. "Which, it need not be
said, was the greatest failure of
all." Dr. Wright (Br. J. B. Soc.)
replied that the Scotch Society
was ready to unite & that Union
was possible. The papers on
Colloquial were all in favor
of Romanized. In the after

noon I did not go in till late. ⁷²
But heard a no. of the discus-
sions - Strong pleas were made
for Comments on the ground that
~~without them~~ the Scriptures were
not sufficiently intelligible without
them. They overstated the case
& called forth some vigorous
protests that the Word of God
could speak for itself. - Dr.

Wright especially deplored the
overstatements & said we give
the Pope all he claimed
if we took such extreme ground.

In the evening we had a
Baptist gathering at Mr. Herring's
So. Bapt. had a profitable
discussion of the need for a
revision of the New Test. & it
was finally decided to proceed
with the revision and perhaps
have plates made therefor.

Dr. Guers has already part
of the Epistles revised.

It was good to see so ⁷³
many Baptists together and
there are fine men among them
too. Mr. Gould is a more
mature man than I expected
to see. Friday May 9th -

Letters from the Novells - all
quiet on Monday last. but
previously the Hak-Kas had
broken in and taken out
their goods. No men at
the services morning & after-
noon but were too tired in
the evening to stay in.

At noon Misses Inven. Stew-
art & Corbin took tiffin
with us. They seem to be ear-
nest & practical missionaries.
We enjoyed their visit much.
They are urgent in asking us
to visit Kingpo, which we
may do. Dr. Ashman called
a few moments just as we

now finishing letters to Swat⁴
tow. He had consulted with
Dr. Wright who proposed to
either furnish Bibles with
"washing - Ceremony" in the text
& "Some say immerse" in the
margin, or to use their text
with our terms inserted for
God, Spirit & baptism - The
Society w'd furnish the O.T.
& such part of the N.T. as did
not contain these terms for bap-
tism & baptize. all such passages
we could pay for, as they w'd
not feel justified in using
funds given for general use
to make what they will call
a sectarian translation.

Saturday - May 10 -
12 - 40 P. M. Very good papers

this morning - Clara is to
read Miss Field's paper this
afternoon - I must go & post
this letter & two papers.

5⁰ 72 - 75

Just back from the meetings
& an errand or two. Clara
read the paper. We were invited
to supper with Mr & Mrs. Davis
of the S. D. Bapt. mission,
friends of Prof. & Mrs. Rogers,
very fine people; the Goddards
are staying there. In the
evening was a meeting for
obituary notices, which was in-
teresting. Mr. Lees King-
man's father-in-law was a-
mong the speakers. I saw
him a few moments after
the service. K. is about
going to the Country, so will
not be here. I also met
Dr. Budget who is from Bucks-
port me. Sunday May 11th -
We went to hear Arthur H.
Smith, who took a text

"Why this waste?" I held forth with wonderful rapidity. I no little wit on the subject of waste - app~~arent~~ waste being really repair as the prodigality of nature was the protection of life &c &c. He quoted from Sindbad the sailor, Arabian Nights, &c. &c. I trust much from Scripture - A bright discourse but not satisfying to me at least. We sat in the seat with a Mrs. McCain who used to be in Swatow. She invited us to "afternoon tea" & to drive Monday. In the P.M. we started to visit the So. Bapt. Mission but the riksha coolies did not understand us & lost the way so we came back. In the evening we attended The C.I.M.

"meeting for deepening the '77
spiritual life" which was
good. Cassels & Hoste of
the "Missy Band" spoke & did
well. showed command of
Scripture & spiritual insight.
Miss Picketts also spoke and
Mr. Stevenson who is Supt.
of the work here.

Monday May 12th -

I caught cold sitting in a
draft at the C. I. M. rooms -
increased it sitting in drafts
at the Ch. The day was
quite interesting tho no great
discussion was evoked. Mr.
Murray his blind pupil
were the most notable ap-
pearances: the latter played
the organ remarkably well -
We had a good drive out by
the Country Club & other
fine places in the suburbs &

saw the "Bubbling Well" - 78
a Spring with a square stone
well built about it - The
Chinese think it a great wonder
& have a large temple near
by with crowds of priests.

There are large tea-gardens
whither the Chinese resort in
great numbers. They delight
in pony carriages & fast driving.

They had many finely adorned
carriages with bicycle wheels
that roll along beautifully.

In the evening we had a Bapt.
gathering at Mr. Horning's
which was enjoyable socially
& was also in part, a business
meeting. Action being taken on
a Mandarin colloquial version
& on sending home an appeal
for more workers - Tuesday 7/13
I had a session with the

dentist who will be obliged to undo quite a part of what Dr. Joy did last Autumn.

The Day was a lively one at the Church - a discussion on the Committee's report upon "Bible Distribution" referring mainly to Annotated Bibles was a bone of contention: finally it was committed. Mr. Archibald of the Sect. Soc. & Dr. Wright of the B & F. B. Soc. had a lively set-to.

The papers were crowded into the afternoon: but some valuable discussions were heard: Mr. Jones of the Eng. Bapt Miss. Socy spoke well on self-support. Mr. Yu, the Chinaman spoke again but "slopped over" - No Chinaman can bear Elation.

We were at tea again with 80
Mr. & Mrs. Davis. Enjoyed it
much. Miss Luce, Miss Corbin
& a Mr. Painter (So. Pres. of
Hainchow) ^{thru} the evening session
was a question-box exercise. Dr.
Ashmun presided. Some practi-
cal questions were asked. on
medical work, school work, native
agency &c. Hudson Taylor was
several times called for. The
Sunday question came up & he
with some others were in favor
of strict observance being re-
quired from the natives.

Clara did not go but stayed
with the baby after we returned
from Mr. S's. The baby is very
good these days & was being
left with the nurse admirably -
she is growing fast and

is plump & nice - a sweet 81-
little creature - literally so for
she never smells sour as I have
noticed babies to before. Her
Eyes are a beautifully Clear blue.

Wednesday May 14th.

Now discussions to-day - on
the memorial to the throne &
the relations of Church to the Govt.
Much variance of opinion was
expressed on these points.

I was at the dentist at 11 a.m.,
but he could not then attend to me,
but at 4.30 he filled a cavity
& broke off the top of a dead tooth.
Killed by Dr. Day I think.

Clara has been at a woman's
meeting at wh. she took part
answering a question about Miss
Fulor's work.

I caught a very bad cold 82
Sunday night & am suffering
from its effects.

Thursday - May 15.

I was in the dentist's chair
from 9.30 till 11 - A.M.
had a big cavity filled &
a cast taken for the crown
of another ^{tooth}. He found it hard
work & I did not enjoy it much.
He is a splendid workman &
finishes his work beautifully.

I reached the church in time
to hear a little discussion
and the summaries of Dr.
Williamson's paper and
Mr. Fryer's paper both
good, but strong on Edu-
cation. The whole trend here
is that way - Surprisingly so.
In the P.M. I heard Dr. Ekins
Dr. Baker & some others - Dr. E.

Has a wide range of Chinese
 knowledge, a kindly little man
 with a benevolent simple
 manner. The ladies present-
 ed their report & were much
 applauded. I then went out
 & walked about with Mr. Mason
 & had a talk with him about
 work in their mission. Their
 views are much the same
 as ours in Swatow. He is a
 fine man - is as strong an
 Anti-Romunist as J. D. Fulton him-
 self. I also talked with
 Bryan of the So. Bapt. Mission
 Chin Kiang & am quite sure
 that Mr. Baptist cannot go
 for school really work as
 other do. I did not go out in the even-
 ing, but Clara went to hear Miss
 Ackerman - who talked on Woman's
 work in Temperance re. at home

She is an eloquent speaker. 84.

Friday - May 16 -

I was with the dentist a while & then went to the ch. But no papers were read.

After dinner we gathered to have our pictures taken & mounted a high scaffold sitting ⁱⁿ tiers. Soon the whole structure began to sway & over our head in our indeterminate mass. Clara & I were well up - on next to the top seat. But escaped uninjured. But it was a terrible experience - going down in that way 300 & more altogether. Dr. Haber & Mr. J. Dalziel of the Am. Bible Socy. were just below us & both bleeding. Clara's dress was quite badly stained. At first we moved slowly, then when about 7 or 8 ft. from the ground we

pitched forward. Now 85.
We landed on the ground I
do not remember exactly but
know we were on our feet help-
ed up by those who did not
get the full force of the fall -
or who had not been up on
the structure at all - Even
after we were on our feet we
feared some had been killed
for so many were still un-
der the collapsed structure.

In a few moments it was
announced that no one was
seriously hurt - The Doxology
was sung by a dusty & dis-
heveled party all thankful
to be alive & whole - There
was a large assortment of hat-
ted hats & broken umbrellas
to be claimed - It is a mir-
acle that no eyes were put out
a no. were bruised or bloody
but no one's vision was im-

jured - quite a no. were 86-

bruised or stunned & the ad-
joining house was transform-
ed into a temporary hospital
& medical missionaries were
put to a new use - Drs Boone
Lyall, Douthwaite, & Mrs. Dr.
Swimney - and some others all
were in attendance. Later Dr.
Hatson was called out of the
Church - It turned out that

a no. were badly bruised -
& several more seriously hurt.

Our Missions Mission suf-
fered - Mrs. Jackson had a
rib broken & her collar bone
also - they feared internal in-
juries - Miss Young was
quite upset nervously & really
insane for some hours -

Mrs. R. Rev. Bishop Burdon.

had both ankles sprained & her back bruised. Some other ladies were carried away weak & nearly fainting.

Mrs. Dalziel was badly squeezed & this arm bruised.

I felt a twinge or two in my ankle that was sprained 4 yrs ago but had not been lame in it. Clara's dress was stained with blood but she was not hurt & all our

belongings - hats, overcoat & umbrella were safely restored to us. No harm done & we

deeply thankful. It was an awful experience & we can never forget. Mary on the top seat. Dr. Williamson,

Cassels & Beauchamp of "The Mission Band" & I think, Hudson Taylor

climbed over the back and ⁸⁸
dropped down - behind - The
more one thinks of it the more
wonderful does the escape seem.
We have great cause for thank-
fulness that it is so well.

At the P. M. service Dr. Wil-
liamson was appointed to
request the newspapers not
to publish sensational reports &
stop telegrams home -

We were invited to tea at
the new C. I. M. Home a
fine place with large grounds
a large company gathered had
tea, talked & then sang.
Mr. Taylor was not present, as
he was very tired & somewhat
shaken by the accident. I met
a Mr. Ferguson who was at the
Newton Conference in '87 - He
is at Newton - I saw his
home mail & took further glances

at our letters as we took ⁸⁹⁻
our tea - I got ~~good~~ good letters
from Father & Mother besides
some business-notes. Clara
had home letters with pict-
ures of Mrs. Huist's new home
& the little "Foster".

We remained in for the even-
ing - Saturday. May 17-

We went to the Shin "Saikio.
Maru" - to see the masons
& Mrs. Goddard & the children
who were en route for home -
It was sad for Mr. Goddard
to be left - the first separation
of the kind I have witnessed -
A no. of others were leaving
for home & several returning
to Japan - We got news from
the sufferers that they were a trifle
better - Clara & I did a little
shopping at Japanese stores be-
fore going to Conference - The day
was largely taken up with dis-

cussions & part of Friday's⁹⁰
programme - In the P.M.

Clara was invited out to
visit Mrs. Inglis who sent
her Carriage - She had a
pleasant time; There was
no evening service again - except
Committee meetings -

Sunday May 18 -

In the forenoon we went to the
So. Bapt. Chapel. Dr. Yates's
former field. They have a
Sunday School, but not so large
a regular attendance as we
do because they have not so
many schools. They have
however, now heathen in,
being just outside the old Chinese
city. We met Dea. Wong the
man who built a chapel him-
self & preaches in it - Mr.
Herring preached. This dialect

sounds more like French 91-
than Chinese - I've dined
with the Harrings - There are
a no. of young men in that
mission. Herring, Bryan, & Chap-
pell, Tatum, & Britton we met -
Mrs. Tatum is a Maine girl,
fr. No. Berwick - Prewitt &
Bostick are also young men -
The former just lost his wife -
was summoned back from
the Conference by news that she
was very ill - There is a man
who came from the C. I. M. who
is also not more than 38 I think.
The Americans are all strong
Baptists - the Ex-C. I. M. Bro.
is rather loose in his views.
I am surprised to find the
Eng. Baptists as loose as they
are, not on the Communion
question simply but they are
decidedly "down-grade" men -
with leanings toward New
Theology - loose views on Scriptures

They do not affiliate with⁹²
us so much as they do with
Paeobaptists, but they have
a good to confer with us about
a common term for Baptists.

If our Baptist forces in China
use all of our mind we could
show a strong front. The S. D.
Baptists are with us in everything
but the 7th day. Mrs. Fryer
was of that mission.

Sunday P. M. we stayed in
our room. In the evening
went to the C. I. M. again.
Had a good meeting. A son
of Capt. Williams of S. Island
came into the dining room
as we were at supper. he sat
with us & finally went to
the meeting. he seems quite a
decent fellow - is an assistant
Engineer on one of Jardine's Steamers.

His younger bro. is at the ⁹³
C. I. M. School Chefoo.

Monday May 19th

I was obliged to be at the
dentists at 2 P.M. a little time
but was at the Church quite
a part of the day. Heard
the synopsis of several papers
notably those on Incidental
worship which excited so
much discussion they were
referred to the writing -

Gilbert Reid, a man from
N. Y. State, who has made
special efforts to reach the
Mandans took strong ground
in favor of toleration but had
few, beside some from Eng. Bapt
bro, on his side. In the
P.M. not much was done -
side reading of reports & papers

94
* appointing a Committee
on "Comity" & "Division of the
Jires". - He had a Baptist
gathering at noon and decided
to stand against any central-
izing movement, to ask for a
representation on the Commit-
tee if it was not given by
the regular appointment, & to
leave the case with Drs Johnson
& Graves, Mr. Goddard & Mr.
Davis. I do not know how
it happened but Dr. A. & Mr. God-
dard were both put on -

The Conference was all in-
vited to "Jessfield" - the seat
of St. John's College, Am. Prot.
Episcopal - a magnificent
place - Clara & I & the baby
drove out & had tea there
with some sons of others.
saw their girls school &
orphange. all very fine &

we hope they are doing good⁹⁵
work, but they must have
used a great deal of money.

An baby was the most
noticed of any one in our party
and no little attention. Dr.
& Mrs. Muirhead proposed to
take her home with them.

Miss Ackerman seemed dis-
posed to adopt her.

We got back in time for
a late supper & went to
evening service. The debate
on Ancestral worship was
long & earnest. Mr. You the
Chinaman (Mr. Episcopal &
educated ^{at home} & now paid a full mis-
sionary's salary) spoke first
& convinced me. He did not
think it possible to eliminate
the idea of actual worship, Divine
honors to the dead.

No resolutions were passed, 96-

ⁿ
Tuesday May 20th -

A large part of our time was consumed in packing & getting ready to go to Misses.

I had a session with the dentist at 2 P.M. after taking tiffin with him.

His wife is a daughter of Charles Barney. Mary Jordan gave me a letter of introduction to her, but that is at Swanton. They have a beautiful home. Mr. Hall kindly invited me to come again. Clara was feeling tired & did not go with me. Mrs. H. says Belvett has left his school & is supt of her father's new store - a new paying business. probably he may become a partner in time - I saw

97

Mr. Barney was an appreci-
ative friend of Blewett when
I met them in St Louis.
In fact Mr. Barney took me
to see Blewett at his school.
I judge that his wife &
Mrs. Hall are old friends.

We got off in the P. M.
Linnard to get to the Steer at
3.30 & then she did not go
till 5 o'clock. Mr. Goddard
was on the ship, which, by the
way is built on the American
plan & is airy & comfortable
like our good river steamers.

Wednesday May 21-

A still smooth passage -
& a rainy morning at Mingo.
We sailed 12 miles up the
river before reaching the city -

All along the bank are 98
thatched ice-houses. They
flood the rice fields in winter
gather the thin ice in nets after
one night's freezing & then it
solidifies. In the summer
the fisherman start out with a
load of ice & as the ice melt
it makes room for the fish &
they are able to make a good
long trip & bring back their
fish all sound. The China-
man is no fool. The Capt. of
our Steer was a Boston man
whose family are in Belfast Me.

Mr. Lord a wet trip to the
Mission house. The young la-
dies had invited us to visit
them, so we went to their house -
Dr. Lord's family. The mission
houses are scattered along the right
bank of the river for about 9 miles.
I went after dinner with Mr. G.

To some temples Taoists ⁹⁹⁻
& Buddhist & to the mission
Chapel & schools - The Taoist
idols have an eye in the fore-
head & on our I noticed eyes
on the doors - We saw a huge
bell at the Buddhist temple. There
was formerly a larger one that
was captured by the English. When
this was cast, the faithful
brought their cash & some
silver & gold which they threw
in & saw melted into this huge
bell fully 6 ft high & over 12 ft
in circumference & 3 inches thick.
The temples here are finer
than in the South.

The Chapel is larger & more
like a home ch. than ours.
They have street preaching daily. I
met some of their native helpers,
good men I judge, but not re-

markedly energetic. They have ¹⁰⁰ a bell which Mr. G. says he helped his father put in place when he was a boy of 13 or 14 yrs.

They have a day school for boys & one for girls at this place.

I also saw their boys boarding school. The hospital is not open. We called on several

people including Mrs. Dr. Grant.

The baby was quite sick at night, colic from the effects of exposure on the steamer I think. She was relieved however & got to sleep.

Thursday May 22-

Miss Luren & Miss Halmer arrived by the morning boat. We heard good news from the victims of the accident - We went to look at the mingspo Carving & Ulai's work

which is beautiful in design
 & finish - They had a writing
 desk made for Mr. Pettus
 the retiring Consul, a beautiful
 thing (\$6000). We visited also the
 Cemetery, where I saw the
 graves of Dr. Lord, Dr. Goddard
 & Dr. Knowlton among many others.
 It is a quiet spot with
 a little chapel built in it.
 After dinner I rested a little.
 Mr. Clara, Miss Durand &
 dined with Mr. Goddard.
 They wanted me to take a
 leading part at the Union
 prayer-meeting - so I got my
 thoughts together & gave a
 brief account of the work in
 about Swatow, which they
 listened to well & approved kindly.
 I met Mr. McKee & Mr. Pugh
 of the Mrs. Mission.

Mr. G. took tea with us ¹⁰² &
we passed a quiet evening.

Friday May 23rd -

A full morning - we visited
two large temples a pagoda
& a silk-store. At the latter
the ladies saw the chief devotees,
tho' I bot a fan at a store near
by, & Ling Hong bot silk for a
jacket. The City Temple is
the richest thing I have seen in
China for its decorations. It
was recently burned but rebuilt
at an expense of hundreds of
thousands of dollars. We went
up to the private bed chamber
where the god & his wife are
supposed to come once a year, it
is not much larger than the
room I used to have at home,
on the No. side of the house with
a set of alcove for a beauti-

but island instead, with ¹⁰³⁻
its bedding of black granite
all arranged in order.

We climbed the pagoda &
got a fine view of this wide
populous plain. At the
"Fochan" or "Fokien" Temple
are 4 wonderfully carved pil-
lars - with huge dragons coiled
coiled about them.

These Ningpo temples have
fine stands for a theatre
in the open square before
the temple gate - there on
either side are galleries where
spectators sit & drink whiskey
or tea, chat & look on.

In the city temple this was a
gorgeous affair beautifully
gilded - at this Fokien

temple a theatre was in full
blast - half a dozen fellows in
finely embroidered gowns were

parading about & reciting
 in high squeaking voices.
 This is the same goddess
 that is worshipped at Double
 Island - "A. Nié" - we call
 her, the special goddess of
 sailors. We went into the temple
 & saw the special place for
 worship by paying a few cash
 to the man in charge. These
 priests & chapel-keepers are ap-
 parently devout "for revenue
 only". We went home after
 this & passed the afternoon qui-
 etly. Miss Falconer went back
 to Shanghai having an appoint-
 ment with the dentist.

In the evening. Mr. Goddard,
 Mr. McKee Prof. - Mr. Pettus the
 retiring U. S. Consul & his daugh-
 ter with a young businessman
 Mr. M. & Casslin & his sister.
 We invited to tea & to spend the evening.
 We enjoyed the time which was
 passed in looking at pictures &
 in

105

a few games of "Pommes" such
like.

Saturday May 24.
The baby developed a new line
of action last night. She woke
at about one & cried & moved
for an hour or two, did
not cry but kept awake &
vocal a long time.

I wrote most of the forenoon.
Clara called on Mrs. Grant
& Dr. Grant with Mr. Gould
called after dinner - We
were obliged to leave by 3 o'clock
& in a high wind & heavy rain,
with tide against us came
to the ship & am now in Hang-
chow bay. The Kaw-Shing is a
fine ship & the Capt. very
polite & careful for our com-
fort. The young ladies
came down to see us off -
They have been very cordial
& kind in entertaining us. They
seemed especially to enjoy the baby.

Sunday May 25. ¹⁰⁶

We reached Shanghai very early in the morning after a delightfully smooth passage in a fine steamer. We had a hard rain at Ningpo in wh. to go from the house to the ship. But had good weather for the trip. I hunted about for a time & at last decided to stop over until the next night at a sailor's home kept by a Mr. & Mrs. Jones Christian people, a place at which it was proposed we should stop when we first came - It is sad to see so much depravity among the men from Christ. And on the walk I took in the morning was full of sights that make our hearts sick.

There are a great many
men of war in port & large
contingents of men are daily
on shore getting drunk. &
riding about in "rick-shas".

I saw our man & a little
boy with him on a rickshaw
the man was covered with
dust & was dancing along
beside or in front of the
boy occasionally falling
down - apparently they were
father & son.

We attended service at
Masonic Hall & heard a
Mr. Hunter C. I. M. speak.
In the afternoon Mr.
Campbell, Miss Righter &
Miss Young called & we
went to see Mrs. Jenkins.

She is improving. But ¹⁰⁸
it will be 3 wks before she
can be moved.

In the afternoon several
Germans came in & as we
were going to supper Clara spoke
with them & had our rally
interested listeners who seemed
rally to be awakened by the
personal presentation of the
gospel. He promised to read
the Bible his mother had
given him. Clara enjoy-
ed the talk much, it seem-
ed like getting back to
head work at home -
I attended the C. I. M. meet-
ing in the evening. heard Harte
& Cassels speak & met Beau-
Chetup & asked him about
their work. He is now in
Sj-Chuan ~~at~~ some 200 miles

from Upcraft & Harner, 109
He seems to find the work
opening slowly in a new field
& to think it best to go slow.

Mr. Campbell came part
way down from Ghana King
with him. Monday - May 26.

A busy day doing last things
Clara was in the dentist's
Chair twice & suffered agonies.
We went to the store after supper
got a splendid state room -

Tuesday 5/27 - 9 A.M.
we started at 6:30 A.M. & were
going on beautifully very little
motion. I have quite enjoyed the day,
have had & studied part of the time.
Clara is obliged to keep her
room. But the baby is good
& has cried but little.

Wednesday May 28th - 110-

still smooth, or so nearly smooth
we scarcely notice the motion.
a little rain but no fog & we
go along finely. I read a
little & discussed mission-
matters with Mr. Campbell.

Luig Heng was sick so I could
not study with him. but I
went over by myself the 3rd & 4th ch

apters of Colossians which
L. H. had announced at Shanghai.

We passed a bark under
full sail. I was in our
stateroom at the time, but
saw her through a glass a-
stern. She is the first ship
under sail I remember see-
ing since we left San. Fran-

cisco. We passed also 3
German men of war.

& had a "stern-chase" with
the Kwong Lee that left
Shanghai 2 hours before us.

We passed her at 7 o'clock

Rev. J. B. Ost of the Church ¹¹¹⁻
Miss Joice Hongkong is aboard
& quite sociable, tho' a little in-
clined to churchy pretensionism
is much less so than the
majority I judge is an earnest
energetic worker. He found
common ground with the
first officer who used to run
on the East African coast &
Keres Bishop Hawnington &
many others of the C. M. S. &
University with whom Mr.
Ost was acquainted.

The Capt. is a sociable young
man & pleasant tho' I fear he
would be better off if he did not
take any stimulants. Mr. Ost takes
none with all his meals - but I
notice the Capt. has not taken as
much as at the first meal. Mr. C.
& I of course do not indulge.

112

The table is excellent & I am
able to eat 3 meals regularly, which
is more comfortable than former trips
at sea.

Thursday May 24/90 -

Last night we passed "Turnabout"
near which the San Pablo was
wrecked - now as I am writing
we are entering Anoy harbor.
The feeling in the air shows we
are getting back to the warmer
latitudes & softer air that border
on the tropics. We shall anchor
at about noon & as there are but
about 500 pikers of fit to land
I hope we shall get off to-night
& reach Swatow to-morrow morning
early. Clara & Miss Palmer
were at breakfast & the baby was
brought out & admired after the
meal was finished. Mr. Ost
held her some time & I carried
her about a little: a Swatow
man on board came up to the
window to make her acquaintance.
There are several Swatowere aboard,

Friday May 30¹¹³_{TH}

We reached Swatow early morn
at the pier by 7 o'clock. The
landing was a difficult one to
make as there were several struts
near the strong tide running &
the ship being deep-loaded was
difficult to managw. They
fastened a wire cable to a
post ~~to~~ as to work in but
they brought it up that it
snapped like a thread & then
in getting close to the wharf the
gangway was carried away.
We got a boat for our bag-
guge & just as we were getting
into another to cross, our own
boat came up - & we came
wre comfortably. Mr. Camp-
bell was met by his children
long bfore he got to the gate.
He left 4 months ago.

We found all well & were ¹¹⁴
cordially rec'd. took breakfast
with the Howells. & were in-
vited to tiffin with Mr. Ost
at the Sidfords. Mr. O. called
on us & saw something of the
schools. We had good prayer
meetings. ~~Sat~~ Saturday May 31-

Mr. Clara & Mrs. Scott
went to Swatara to-day, I to
make a deposit & to get some
silos: they to visit "Speed"
of whom Miss Filde writes
in "Ogoda-Shadows" - who is
not well - has heart trouble.

I have a great deal of work to
do the next 3 wks. hope to
get through the next Com-
munion, in July, safely &
then go to the Island -

I got off quite a no. of letters ¹¹⁴—
arranged for to-morrow's service
with Ling-Heng, & did sundry
small items of business. This
evening Miss Harkness & Miss
Falconer took supper with us.
It seems warm tho' the mer-
cury is only $82\frac{1}{2}$.

Sunday June 1st

Cool & threatening. We had a
good no. at service & they
seemed interested in the
account of the growth of mis-
sion work in China & the
work of the Conference. as Ling
Heng gave it. He also
in his conclusion gave his
own conclusions regarding
the value of the Gospel above
all Western inventions & earthly
prosperity such as he had
seen at Shanghai.

Over hundred & our at S. School.
After school I talked with
McKinnell & Mr. Carlin about
the Conference & we arranged that
we all meet in the evening
at Mr. Carlin's for a further
discussion, which was done to
the apparent interest of those as-
sembled. Monday June 2 -

The baby has been entertaining
us some times lying in Clara's
lap & discoursing in dulcet
tones, though on what topic
we cannot tell. Since then
she has been protesting vigor-
ously because the nurse took her,
now is asleep in the nurse's
arms looking so serene you
would hardly believe she could
ever cry loud. I wish very much
her grand parents could see her
now. Her hair is very long.

116
She is getting quite covered with
prickly-heat & I think is pre-
paring for teeth she chews
so diligently at her fingers.

My time has been
well taken up to-day. From
6.45 till 9. Excepting time
needed for breakfast & prayers
I studied on the morning work
in Joshua.

The men did
well - we got started on the
subject of the ordinances &
talked some time thereon -

Then I had to talk with a man
who wishes to join the class -
then write to Dr. Ashmun & to
Mr. Partridge also forward a
lot of mail to the former - then
write two business letters to
Swatow & then confer with
the Elder & L-Hung about mat-
ters in the country & their work
the next few weeks; then I had
a meeting of the "school committee"
as some Hak-Ka boys had com-

plained that the others abused ¹¹⁷
them so I suggested to Mr. An
vell that they come before us
& state their grievance. They
did the former but concluded
they had no grievance - then
we discussed the mid-summer
examinations & who should grade
Examiners; then the young
man from the students class
came up with last month's ac-
count to be settled - I went
out to get some exercise but it
began to rain - We are pestered
with the white ants which come
out with gauzy wings that enable
them to fly to a light. We put
supper with a large basin of
water under the lamp to receive them
unbroken guests & it was no easy
task to keep them out of our food.
Insect like swarms here.

Tuesday June 3¹¹⁸ -

Not an eventful day - class as usual & some settling of accounts with preachers - In the evening some pres met to Dr. Carlin's expecting a continuation of Sunday's conversation on the Conference - but the Campbells were not there so we talked a little about it informally. I had a private interview with Dr. Scott's colleague, who called me aside & informed me that I ought to be on my guard against our Hakk-Ka belligerents, that they had threatened to - do me harm if I did not employ them or put their case through for them. I did not feel much alarmed however - We are having quite cool days now & enjoying
my

ing the respite from Sunday;

Wednesday June 4-

This is great matter for sleep-
ing. I find it hard to
get up in the morning, but
succeed in keeping awake
& busy all day. I had a let-
ter to write to Edinburgh to a
Baptist Church that supports
the Elder - & also to Mr. Cook
of Singapore who inquired about
two young men who are mem-
bers of our church & now there.
Lai-Kui came to see me & talk-
ed with him some time, but
declined to take him back & warn-
ed him to be very careful not
to do anything violent -
We had prayer meeting at
Mr. Campbells in the evening.

Thursday June 5 - 120

On the Mission boat again.
We have had a wonderful day
for June - a strong East wind
we have come on finely, are
way beyond Kieh-Yang on the
South-branch - Mr. Novell is
with me on his way to Tung-
Kheu-Liang - I am going up
by the stream that leads up
to the North branch above Siah-
Tiw - & shall meet Mr. N. at
Kieh-Yang on Monday -

We saw an interesting sight
to-day - ~~a boat with 16 men~~
padding a small boat, with
a man steering & a man
standing up in the center act-
ing as Coxswain paddling
on a gong to stir up the men

to put out strength - & they¹²¹
did paddle away as if
their lives were at stake.

They were practicing for the
Dragon boats that are pad-
dled by 50 or more men on
certain feast days - The blight
of idolatry is on every thing -

Friday June 6/90

We reached Mr. Novell's land-
ing early & started back, coming
back to K'it Siā through
the creek by the West gate in.
Instead of going to K'ieh Siā -
I have done a little figuring
& some reading - It is hot &
while I am feeling well, am
not so active in mind as I
could wish. The men are cool-
ing themselves in the river.
I am going to the Chapel soon,

At the Chapel I found the ¹²²
School teacher, the preacher and
the man Sam who has made
us so much trouble - Consultations
with the first showed that the dates
fixed for examining the schools
were too late and a letter
must be sent at once to Mr. Nor-
vells parish to arrange again with
the preacher who accompanied him -
I also visited the jeweler but
he had not done anything on
the present I ordered for May
& Hailey last April - this he
explained that it was another
man's fault. I arranged
with the preacher A. Chuan to
go to Gieh-Sia. & be with me
over Sunday - also consulted
with him about the affairs
at Kit. ¹⁴ The Evening I used
m. my Trus. acct - Saturday June 7 -
Very Early I wake up looked out

we saw the moon only 4 days past
the full shining out of the clouds.
The boatmen were making ready
to start & take advantage of the tide.
so we were indebted to the moon
for light & help on our way.

I note next at Gueh-sia: & after
breakfast found a Chuan who
walked up early. The people were
greatly agitated about the robbery of
a clock some furniture & a scroll
containing the 10 commandments
(as I taste the lost!). We walked
about ~~the~~ 3 1/2 miles to visit some
church members & had a good
time. Tung-Peh I was specially
glad to see. an old man 78 yrs.
old whose back is bent 5'
like a sickle but seems an ear-
nest faithful believer. They agreed
to come & consult about the
matter of the theft. The old man
said he had concluded the best

way was to pray the Lord ¹²⁴
to dispose the matter rightly-

Fortunately the day was cloudy
so our walk back was not
insufferably hot. In the afternoon
I slept quite a time & then did some
reading - went to the chapel - Two
men had come in & we consult-
ed some time, waiting for the others
but came to no definite con-
clusion, they wanted me to take up
the case - Later Aug. Ph. & another
bro. arrived - In the evening
I went up & found them studying
Rev. I:6. the future Kingdom
of believers seemed a great wonder-
ful thing to the poor old man
We looked up several similar
passages in I Peter & Romans -

The old man remembered part
of a passage about "under the
cloud" & "the sea" which I sug-
gested might be I Cor. 10:1-4. That
was, which led to an exposition of

the ordinances - Mr had another discussion of the theft & positively refused to take the case to our counsel, simply because this is a chapel built with foreign money, but said I was ready to accompany them to see the "head-man" of the village; this they pondered, Mr had prayer before I left.

Sunday - Jan 8 -

5-30 P.M. - Harvest to-day - Services have been encouraging to-day. In the morning A-Chuan preached from I Tim. IV:16. Then a bro read Peter's release in Acts XII & I spoke on the power of prayer illustrating by the progress in China made by the gospel, having brought a map - which map one of the brethren wanted to buy & I was glad

blething have it.

126

We had an earlier service at which we read a part of John III - at 140 P.M. we had the Communion Service. Peter, 20 & 30 partaking. Then they talked over the theft again & I offered to wait till to-morrow afternoon. Phelps then personally in any way possible but would not use any Foreign Official power in the case. Finally two of the brethren agreed to go with the preacher to-morrow morning. It had been hinted to me that the people here wanted to arrange to ^{pay} a part of a preacher's salary to come here for 6 mos. so I broached the subject & they said they would pay 12% for the 6 mos. & proved to be willing. I have the man spend half the

time at the two other ¹²⁶
stations near by - Hse - Chêng.
& Soan - Cui - which arrange-
ment is just what I have
been wanting for a long time.

I also had a chance to
talk with the man who was
prominent in helping the man
who wanted to make trouble
some time ago. He seems
now to show a good spirit.

Just now I have had an
audience of boatmen & given
away some leaflets, also
lent a Testament to a young
man who is sitting on the win-
dow sill, reading it - may it
be profitable to him! -

In the evening I was at the chapel
for a little time & found them
reading Rev. II - which they seemed
to enjoy & we talked about several
passages therein.

Monday June 9th - 127 -

At about 8 P.M. I went to the Chapel found several waiting & set out to visit the "Headmen" - all 4 of whom received us politely & the preacher said their words were "good-good" - the first man we found in a residence beside a stream - with a little walk in front of the house & a high wall before that. He was a well made man strong vigorous with a face denoting energy & decision though rather gross. I was sorry to see an opium tray on his bed - He made tea for us & himself introduced the subject of the loss at the chapel - as the conversation went on they all got excited & all talked together - gesticulating vigorously, our new British people might have thought

a fight imminent. but 128
this is their way of holding "a bit
of a discussion". The next man
was an old grey-bearded "uncle"
in his shop, who was arrayed in
a thin pair of trousers & his
one ~~was~~ coiled about his head.
He was pleasant enough but
claimed he did not have any
power to help - that somebody
else was the man we wanted
to see. The next was a keen,
deep-voiced old man who was
also polite, took us into his
back room behind his shop &
talked some time. The fourth
was a bro. of the man who
gave land for the chapel, a
former member & also an
"elder" of one of the villages -
this poor fellow was more wrecked
by opium than any of the others -
his hands trembled & he seemed

unable to control him - 129 -
self acted like a man stupe-
fied. He was pleasant how-
ever & seemed to recover him-
self gradually. A little after
9 o'clock we started for Kit-
Tien & met Mr. Howell there.

On consultation we decided to send
my home that we should be a
day or two later & that Hua-
Ling should come up if possible
to examine the schools - then
ourselves visit Hua-Cheng &
Soa-Ai to see about their
helping appoint a preacher.

So we left in the afternoon & that
came up to Siab-Tie. While wait-
ing at Kit-Tien I had a chance
to talk with some men who
took shelter in a temple during
a heavy shower - which seed we
hope may yet spring up.

After supper at 6-30 we started
for Hua-Cheng. Said to be a mile
away - a generous mile it is, as
on the way D. Chuang gave me

some valuable facts about ¹³⁰
the Kitch. It is a beautiful
fertile country - fertile plain with
encircling hills - I have never
been here before when the vegeta-
tion was so luxuriant as now.
The rice is well grown but ^{has} not
lost its fresh green. It is a beau-
tiful sight, stretching away for
miles on every side - The canal
is about four feet high & rich
in color - We reached the chapel
at 7.30 & in the course of an hour
some 20 had gathered - They
listened approvingly to the
idea & I trust will fall
into line. We walked back
by the light of lanterns & reach-
ing the boat, stirred up the men
& muton -

Tuesday June 10th -
En route to Soa - Mr. A. is
reading "Looking Backward" -
We enjoy the native boat which
allows the owner full entrance.

9.45.20

We had a fine trip - beautiful scenery, everything fresh & rich in color. The hills are not so rugged as below & nearly all green with either grass or trees. We had numerous showers, one very heavy while we sat dinner - the boat was close against the shore & the rain poured in torrents - but we didn't get wet. We did not get to the chapel till after 5 o'clock but found many waiting for us & now our course. We had a talk about the prospect - they seemed doubtful regarding their ability to raise the funds, but said they would do what they could. We got back to our boat at 8-20 & are now going down to Khek-Khei. When there is a case of difficulty to look after. The weather is warm but we have not any head. clouds have helped us.

Wednesday - June 11th 132

Near the head of the Bay - 9:30 P.M.

We were at Khek-Khai by 5 o'clock & were at the chapel quite a part of the forenoon -

The case is a bad one, trouble of some yrs standing between a husband, wife & son-in-law.

Now the girl who for some yrs. has refused to live with the young man has apparently disgraced herself & there is a great deal of talk about her. She was at chapel

last Sunday & made a spectacle of herself as well as

said a great many things she should not. We had

a plain & not altogether pleasant discussion of the subject.

I decided to return & how the case settled Sunday on the

Dear Father

My dear

Wings shall be with
Saty when we return to
Shanghai. We will

Enjoying the privilege of
seeing so many workers & so
much of this part of China,

I will write more fully

later. We start for Swatow

Tuesday - Baby is quite

well & making a great many
friends.

With lots of love to Mother
& Mother join us all

John

ground. We had two adventures
 to-day. The boat ran away
 with both steersmen ashore
 & the boatman got frightened
 would not obey me let the
 sheet go & made a mess
 of it but we got back safe-
 ly. Later the mast broke
 (35 ft high)
 off 3 ft. from the top - while
 we were "beating" in a choppy
 sea. The steersman produced
 a hatchet - knife & chisel &
 mortised a new block in the
 mast below the break & we
 came with hope to reach home
 safely early to-morrow. Mr. Nor-
 vell caught an eel while the
 mast was being mended.
 We made fair progress the rest
 of the day.